

77TH ANNUAL MEETING

SOCIETY FOR MILITARY HISTORY

CAUSES LOST & WON

MAY 20-23, 2010

Hosted by
Virginia Military Institute and
George C. Marshall Foundation

WELCOME



On behalf of Virginia Military Institute and the George C. Marshall Foundation we welcome you to Lexington for the 77th Annual Meeting of the Society for Military History. We are pleased to host the event this year.



The Society is important to both our organizations, both of which are deeply rooted in history wedded to the extraordinary work of the Society. The Journal of Military History is published by the Society for Military History, the Virginia Military Institute, and the Marshall Foundation. All three organizations share a deep connection with George C. Marshall. He graduated from VMI in 1901 as First Captain of the Corps of Cadets; the Marshall Foundation preserves and promotes his legacy, and the Society for Military History sponsors the annual George C. Marshall Lecture.

We encourage you to walk through the VMI Post and to explore the charm of historic Lexington during your visit. A college town that's probably similar to many of your own, Lexington enjoys a proud legacy associated with George Washington, Stonewall Jackson, and Robert E. Lee, extraordinary leaders of their day as well. Please enjoy yourself while you are here. We look forward to meeting you and to spending the next few days together.

General J.H. Binford Peay III
U.S. Army (Retired)
Superintendent,
Virginia Military Institute

Brian D. Shaw
President
George C. Marshall Foundation

VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE

GEORGE C. MARSHALL FOUNDATION
Celebrating his legacy ★ Inspiring new leaders

Society for Military History

77th Annual Meeting

Causes Lost & Won

May 20-23, 2010
Lexington, Virginia

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REGION IX: PACIFIC . . . . . *Brian Farrell*
(Asia, Australia)

JOURNAL OF MILITARY HISTORY

The Journal of Military History, the quarterly journal of the Society for Military History is published by the George C. Marshall Foundation and Virginia Military Institute. It has included scholarly articles on the military history of all eras and geographical areas since 1937. The Journal is fully refereed. It publishes articles, book reviews, a list of recent articles dealing with military history published by other journals, an annual list of doctoral dissertations in military history, and an annual index.

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KEYNOTE ADDRESS



Thomas E. Ricks
Senior fellow, Center for New American Security
Contributing editor, *Foreign Policy* magazine
Special military correspondent, *The Washington Post*
Author, *Fiasco* and *The Gamble*, about Iraq

Thomas Ricks is the author of ***Fiasco: The American Military Adventure in Iraq, 2003-05***, which was a No. 1 *New York Times* bestseller and a finalist for the Pulitzer Prize in 2007. His second book on that war, ***The Gamble: General Petraeus and the American Military Adventure in Iraq, 2006-08***, was published in February 2009, and became a *New York Times* bestseller. He wrote ***Making the Corps***, which won the *Washington Monthly's* "Political Book of the Year" award. In addition to his newspaper work, he has written on defense matters for the *Atlantic Monthly* and other publications. His first novel, ***A Soldier's Duty***, about the U.S. military intervening in Afghanistan, was published by Random House in June 2001—some four months before the U.S. actually did intervene there.

He covered the U.S. military for the *Washington Post* from 2000 through 2008. (Until the end of 1999 he had the same beat at the *Wall Street Journal*, where he was a reporter for 17 years.) He has reported on U.S. military activities in Somalia, Haiti, Korea, Bosnia, Kosovo, Macedonia, Kuwait, Turkey, Afghanistan and Iraq. In January 2009 he joined the Center for a New American Security, where he serves as a counselor and is researching the history of American officership, in particular the American idea of what a general should do and be. He became a contributing editor for *Foreign Policy* magazine, for which he writes a blog called "The Best Defense."

Born in Massachusetts in 1955, he grew up in New York and Afghanistan and graduated *magna cum laude* from Yale in 1977. He now lives in Silver Spring, Maryland, with his wife. For recreation he enjoys whitewater kayaking, downhill skiing and reading military history. He is a member of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, the Society for Military History, and the International Institute for Strategic Studies.

SPECIAL THANKS

Virginia Military Institute
VMI Center for Leadership and Ethics
George C. Marshall Foundation
Hunter Defense Technologies
Lexington and Rockbridge Visitor Center
New Market Battlefield State Historical Park
The National D-Day Memorial Foundation

FIELD TRIPS

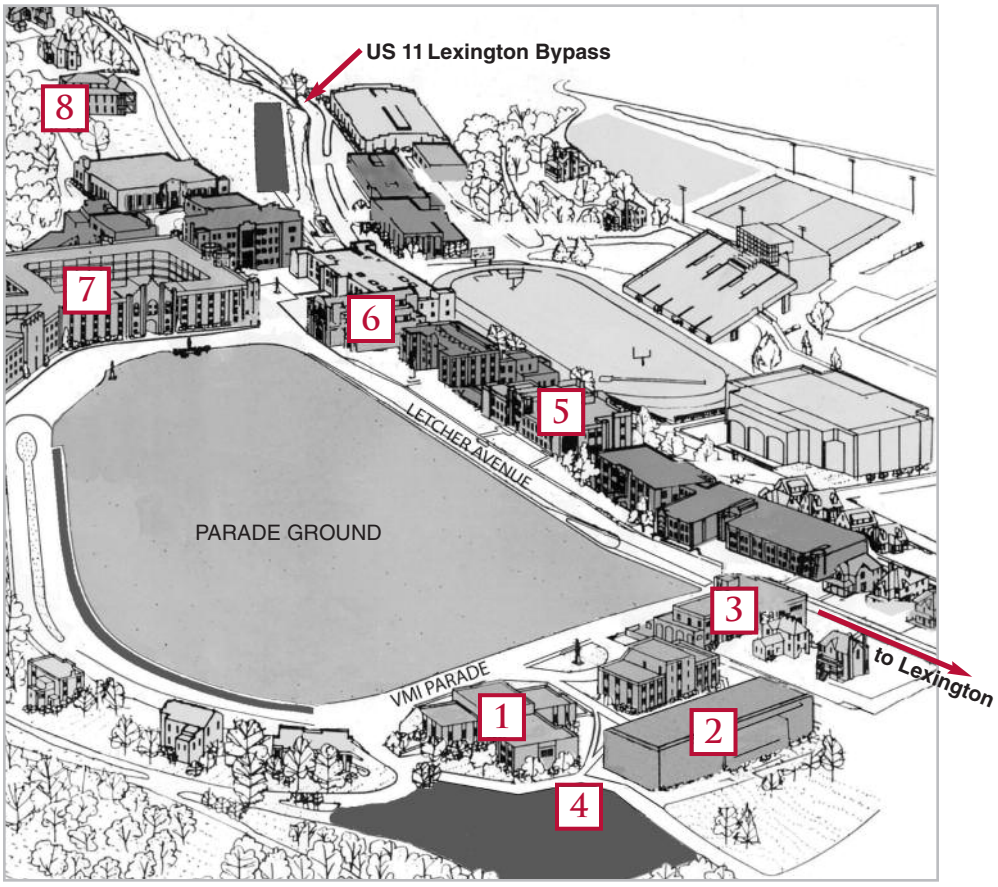
Field Trip to the National D-Day Memorial, Bedford, Virginia Friday, May 21st, 1:30–5:30 pm

The lessons and legacy of D-Day are remembered and preserved at the National D-Day Memorial. This is a place where visitors discover and recognize the worthy service of those who answer duty's call and a place where gravity and dignity are hallmarks. Led by Col. William A. McIntosh, D-Day Memorial Foundation president, this personal tour will include one hour at the memorial site and one hour to walk around the grounds and gift shop.

Staff Ride: Executive Director's Tour of New Market Battlefield State Historical Park, New Market, Virginia Saturday, May 22nd, 12:00–5:00 pm (lunch provided)

The core area of this pivotal battle fought on 15 May 1864 has been owned and interpreted by VMI since 1964. The crossroads village of New Market became a battlefield when Confederate MG John Breckinridge, former Vice President of the United States, turned back the advancing Union Army under German born MG Franz Sigel. In an effort to bolster his slight numbers, Breckinridge called out the VMI Cadet Corps which found itself in the center of the fight at the pivotal moment. Victory was determined by their actions. The tour will be conducted by COL Keith Gibson and the staff of the battlefield park. In addition to a discussion of the evolution of the battle and leadership principles demonstrated, the group will also explore civilian experience as revealed by the Bushong family on whose farm the battle played out.

MAP OF VMI POST



MAP KEY & SESSION LOCATIONS

1. **George C. Marshall Museum**
   Sessions: Marshall Library
   Sessions: Pogue Auditorium
2. **Marshall Hall**
   Center for Leadership & Ethics
   Sessions: Shenandoah
   Sessions: New Market
   Sessions: Gillis Theater
3. **Moody Hall**
   Sessions: Activities Room, 1st Floor
   Sessions: Board Room, 2nd Floor
4. **Shuttle Stop**
   Thursday: noon–10:00 pm
   Friday: 7:30 am–11:00 pm
   Saturday: 7:30 am–11:00 pm
   Sunday: 7:30 am–1:00 pm
5. **Preston Library & Monuments**
6. **VMI Museum**
   Jackson Memorial Hall
7. **Barracks**
8. **VMI Hospital**

SHUTTLE BUS SCHEDULE

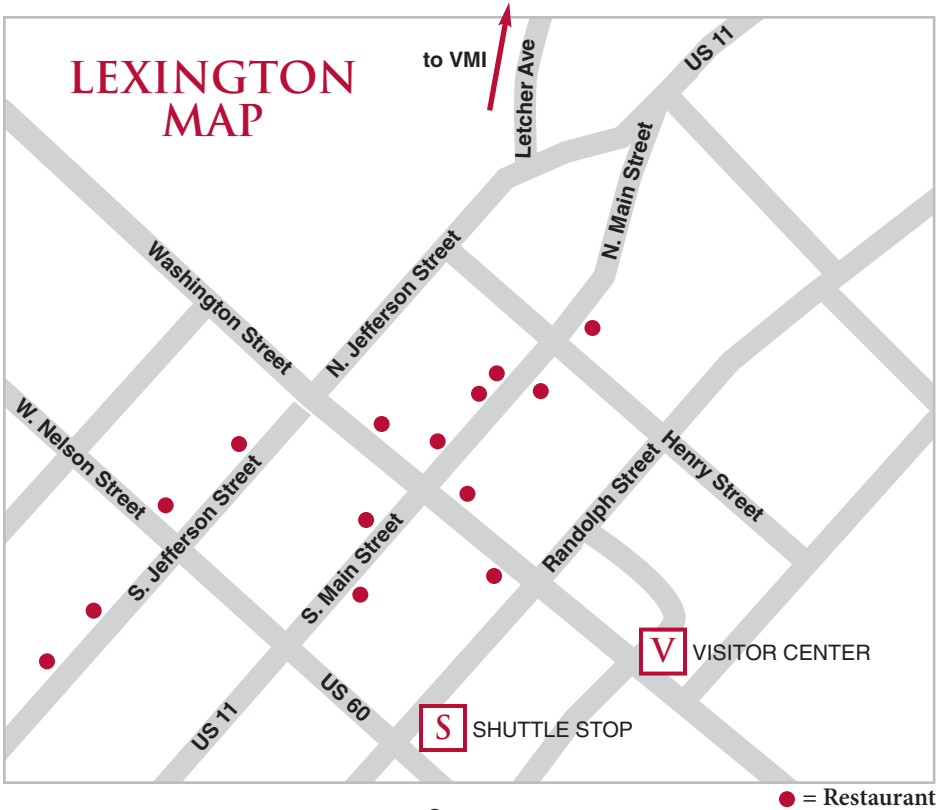
Shuttles buses will be available for attendees during the conference. Parking on Post is limited, particularly if the ground is wet, as the Parade Ground would then not be available for parking. Please plan to ride the shuttle buses that will visit each location every 15 minutes on average during peak times and every 45-minutes during off-peak.

Shuttle Stops

- **Hotels:** Comfort Inn, Country Inn and Suites, Hampton Inn/Col Alto, Wingate, Lexington Inn (includes Holiday Inn Express guests)
- **In Lexington**: Rockbridge County Courthouse Parking Garage, 20 South Randolph Street
- **VMI**: Marshall Hall Parking Lot

Shuttle Schedule

Thursday, May 20	12:00 pm –10:00 pm
Friday, May 21	7:30 am –11:00 pm
Saturday, May 22	7:30 am –11:00 pm
Sunday, May 23	7:30 am – 1:00 pm



LEXINGTON RESTAURANTS

Within easy walking distance (10-15 minutes) for Saturday lunch. Listed closest to farthest (approximately). Please call ahead to make reservations and confirm hours. There are many other restaurants in the area for Friday dinner.

The Patisserie 107 N. Main Street (540) 462-6000
Gourmet meals and a la carte ready to eat-in or take-out. Pastries. Gluten-free, vegan.

Sheridan Livery Inn 35 N. Main Street (540) 464-1887
New American Cuisine featuring steaks, seafood and a new look at old standards

Macado's 30 North Main Street (540) 464-8200
Hearty yet modestly priced sandwiches and entrees

Tuscany Italian Restaurant 24 N. Main Street (540) 463-9888

Bistro on Main 8 N. Main Street (540) 464-4888
eclectic menu: hamburgers, filets, seafood, vegetarian, local and organic produce

A Joyful Spirit Cafe 26 S. Main Street (540) 463-4191
Panini sandwiches, melts, wraps, bagels, breakfast, soups and smoothies. Vegetarian.

Lexington Coffee Shop 9 W. Washington Street (540) 464-6586
Fresh roasted weekly, espresso drinks, bagels and homemade baked goods

The Palms 101 W. Nelson Street (540) 463-7911
Serving homemade soups, sandwiches and gourmet burgers

Southern Inn Restaurant 37 S. Main Street (540) 463-3612
Contemporary American cuisine made in-house utilizing local produce and meats

Java 23 23 S. Jefferson Street (540) 462-6003
Gourmet coffee shop and café

Tong Dynasty 110 S. Jefferson Street (540) 463-2002
Chinese dishes plus a hibachi grill, deluxe buffet and sushi

Salerno Family Restaurant 115 S. Jefferson Street (540) 463-5757
Family fun dining

brix° 4 E. Washington Street (540) 464-3287
Tapas style restaurant and wine bar. Globally influenced cuisine. Dinner only on Saturday

Red Hen 11 E. Washington Street (540) 464-4401
Farm-to-table restaurant featuring inspired, progressive dishes. Dinner only on Saturday



THURSDAY MAY 20, 2010

12:00 pm–7:00 pm	**Registration** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
12:00 pm–4:00 pm	**SMH Executive Board Meeting** *Col Alto Hampton Inn*
12:00 pm–4:00 pm	**Exhibitor set up** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
5:30 pm–8:00 pm	**Welcoming Barbeque** *VMI Parade Ground tent*

FRIDAY MAY 21, 2010

7:30 am–8:30 am	**JMH Editorial Board Breakfast** *Col Alto Hampton Inn*
8:00 am–5:00 pm	**Registration** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
8:00 am–6:00 pm	**Visit Exhibits** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
8:30 am–9:45 am	**SESSION 1**
9:45 am–10:00 am	**Break**
10:15 am–11:30 am	**SESSION 2**
11:45 am–1:00 pm	**Awards Luncheon** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
1:30 pm–5:30 pm	**Field Trip: National D-Day Memorial**
1:30 pm–3:00 pm	**SESSION 3**
3:00 pm–3:15 pm	**Break**
3:15 pm–4:45 pm	**SESSION 4**
5:00 pm	**Dinner on your own**
5:30 pm–6:30 pm	**Reception for Graduate Students** *George C. Marshall Museum Lobby*

SATURDAY MAY 22, 2010

7:30 am–8:30 am	**SMH Business Meeting**
8:00 am–5:00 pm	**Registration** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
8:00 am–5:00 pm	**Visit Exhibits** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
8:30 am–9:45 am	**SESSION 5**
9:45 am–10:15 am	**Break**
10:15 am–11:30 am	**SESSION 6**
11:30 am–1:00 pm	**Lunch on your own**
12:00 pm–5:00 pm	**Staff Ride: New Market Battlefield**
1:30 pm–3:00 pm	**SESSION 7**
3:00 pm–3:15 pm	**Break**
3:15 pm–4:45 pm	**SESSION 8**
6:00 pm–7:00 pm	**Reception** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
7:15 pm–10:00 pm	**Banquet** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*

SUNDAY MAY 23, 2010

8:00 am–12:00 pm	**Registration** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
8:00 am–12:00 pm	**Visit Exhibits** *Marshall Hall, Center for Leadership & Ethics*
8:30 am–10:00 am	**SESSION 9**
10:00 am–10:30 am	**Break**
10:30 am–11:45 am	**SESSION 10**
12:00 pm–2:00 pm	**Exhibitor take down**

MARSHALL HALL

		SHENANDOAH	NEW MARKET	GILLIS
1	FRIDAY 8:30–9:45 am	Forgotten Operations in the Pacific	Logistics in 1812 and the U.S. Civil War	**NEH Grants-Writing Presentation***
2	FRIDAY 10:15–11:30 am	The Commonwealth During WWII and After		Counterinsurgency across History
3	FRIDAY 1:30–3:00 pm	Freedom of the Seas		What Is Victory?
4	FRIDAY 3:15–4:45 pm	Native American Warfare in the 17th Century	The Southern Way of War	Researching & Writing Vietnam
5	SATURDAY 8:30–9:45 am	**Chinese Thought & Warfare***	The U.S. Cavalry in the Civil War Era	U.S. Army in the Early Cold War
6	SATURDAY 10:15–11:30 am	Supporting Operations for the Continental Army	Tactics on the Western Front, 1917	Ancient Generals
7	SATURDAY 1:30–3:00 pm	The Anglo-American Military Experience in the 18th Century	New Perspectives on Normandy	Armies Among the People
8	SATURDAY 3:15–4:45 pm	Win the War, Lose the History		Waterloo Commanders
9	SUNDAY 8:30–10:00 am	More Medical Causes Lost & Won	Germany 1933-1945: "Enemies" on all Fronts	
10	SUNDAY 10:30–11:45 am	Military Cross-currents in Africa	Military Leaders in Early America	

*** Presidential Panel**

MARSHALL MUSEUM		MOODY HALL	
POGUE	**LIBRARY**	**ACTIVITIES**	**BOARD ROOM**
Airpower Wins	Military Enlightenment in France	Forgotten Fronts in WWI	The U.S. Army Between the Wars
Women's Wartime & Peacetime Contributions*	Joint Command against Japan	Warfare & Culture	Public Perceptions of U.S. Sea Services
Military Frontiers in American History	Representing Soldiers in the Volunteer Era	Airpower in the Shadow of the Cold War	Medical Causes Lost & Won
France, Austria & Piedmont	**Professional Development Seminar**	Strategies in the Age of Fighting Sail	Civil-Military Relations in the 21st Century
Settling Losses	The Cold War Underseas	Religion in the American Military	Leadership Origins of Three U.S. Generals
New Perspectives on the Union Cause*	Unintended Consequences	Military Roles Short of War in America	The U.S. Navy as an Instrument of Foreign Relations
Coping with Causes Lost & Won	Lost Memories of the First World War	Jihad, Terror, and National Defense	Special Operations in Korea
Auxiliaries for Empires	OSS, CIA, and Paramilitary Operations	Military Tribunals in the Philippines	Modernizing the U.S. Cavalry
Enemies, Friends, & Others: New Paradigms	How to Lose an Empire		
Americans at War in Vietnam	Civil War in Greece & Spain		

—Field Trip Running



1 Session One: Friday, 8:30-9:45

Causes Forgotten: Military Operations in the Pacific All But Lost to History

Shenandoah 1

Chair: Hal M. Friedman
Henry Ford Community College

Commentator: Russell Hart
Hawaii Pacific University

PAPERS:

The Paulet Affair of 1843: A Turning Point in the Use of Coercive Force in Anglo-Hawaiian Relations during the Years 1825-1854?
Brendan Bliss, Hawaii Pacific University

Like a Good Neighbor: The U.S. Navy's Diplomatic Mission in South America in the 1930s
Joel Christiansen, West Virginia University

A Quiet Day in Luganville: The Imprint of the U.S. Military Occupation on Espiritu Santo, New Hebrides, in WWII
Justin Vance, Hawaii Pacific University

From Creation to Professionalization: Studies in U.S. Army Logistics, 1783-1865

New Market 1

Chair: Steven J. Rauch
U.S. Army Signal Center of Excellence

Commentator: COL Wade Sokolosky
23rd Quartermaster Brigade

PAPERS:

Logistics Driving Operations: The Influence of Logistics on McClellan's Peninsula Campaign (1862) and Grant's Overland Campaign (1864)
Curtis S. King, U.S. Army Combat Studies Institute

"The Great Question of the Campaign Was One of Supplies": Logistics and Sherman's Atlanta Campaign
J. Britt McCarley, U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command

"Fatal Mismanagements and Neglects": Assessing the Military and Economic Impact of Contracting Supply during the War for the Old Northwest
James K. Perrin, Jr., Ohio State University

National Endowment for the Humanities Information Session and Grants Workshop

Gillis Theater

1

Presidential Panel Sponsored by the National Endowment for the Humanities

Panelists: **Douglas M. Arnold**
National Endowment for the Humanities

Malcolm "Kip" Muir
Virginia Military Institute

Paras, Pariahs, Precision, and Revision: Airpower Causes Won Not Lost

Pogue Auditorium

1

Chair: Robert H. Berlin
Society for Military History

Commentator: Sebastian Cox
Air Historical Branch (RAF), UK Ministry of Defence

PAPERS: ***Bombers, "Butchers," and Britain's Bête Noire: Reappraising RAF Bomber Command's Role in WWII***
Robert S. Ehlers, Jr., U.S. Air Force School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Iron Men, Silver Wings: Rethinking Vertical Envelopment in World War II
Donald A. MacCuish, U.S. Air Force Air Command and Staff College

Whirlwind, Whiz Kids, Waziristan, and the Realization of the Airpower Cause
John G. Terino, U.S. Air Force Air Command and Staff College

Losses, Lessons, Lumières: Military Enlightenment in Eighteenth-century France

Marshall Library

1

Chair: Jacqueline Whitt
U.S. Military Academy

Commentator: Jacqueline Whitt
U.S. Military Academy

PAPERS: ***Unwitting Sacrifice: The Noble Officer Corps and the Rise of the French Soldier, 1760-1789***
Julia Osman, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Embracing the Epicene: Feminist Military Reform in the Enlightenment French Army
Christy Pichichero, Stanford University

From a Lost War to a New Paradise: America's Indians and Tahitians through the Eyes of Bougainville
Christian A. Crouch, Bard College

Session One: Friday, 8:30-9:45 *(cont.)*

Forgotten Fronts of the First World War

Moody Activities Room 1

Chair: Mark E. Grotelueschen
U.S. Air Force Academy

Commentator: Eric W. Osborne
Virginia Military Institute

PAPERS:

"Goodbyeeeee and Fuck You!" Masculinity, Identity, and Swearing among Canada's Great War Soldiers
Tim Cook, Canadian War Museum

Home Front Natal: A South African Province during the Great War
Paul S. Thompson, University of KwaZulu-Natal

Sweetness and War: An Introductory Examination of the Role of Sugar during the First World War
Robert Shafer, Pennsylvania State University

Preparing to Win: Perspectives on the U.S. Army in the Interwar Period

Moody Board Room 1

Chair: Stephen A. Bourque
U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies

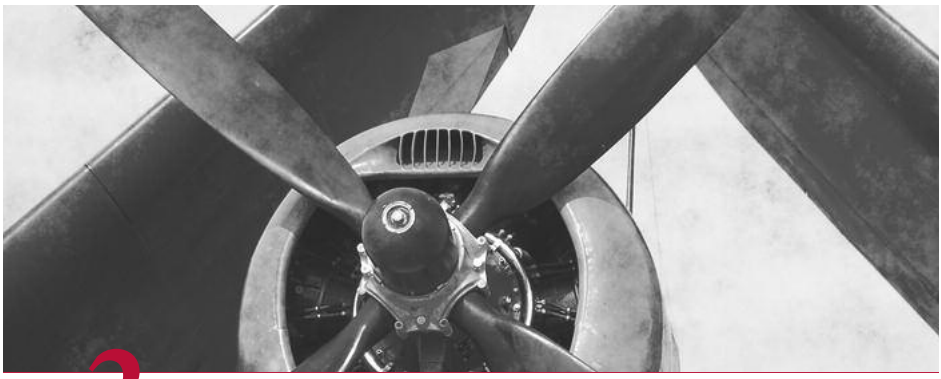
Commentator: Joseph C. Fitzharris
University of St. Thomas

PAPERS:

Riflemen and Guardsmen: The NRA, the NGA, and the Transformation of the Army
Barry M. Stentiford, U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies

Mobile Firepower: U.S. Army Tanks and Mechanization in the Interwar Period
Dan C. Fullerton, U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies

Battlefield Frameworks, Operational Art, and Reality, 1918-1945
Peter J. Schifferle, U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies



2 Session Two: Friday, 10:15-11:30

The Tenuous Cords of Imperial Unity: Britain and the Commonwealth during the Second World War and After

Shenandoah 2

Chair: David J. Bercuson
University of Calgary

Commentator: David J. Bercuson
University of Calgary

PAPERS:

Tradition and Pragmatism: Anglo-Canadian Defense Relations after the Second World War
Peter Archambault, Defence Research and Development Canada, Centre for Operational Research and Analysis

Australia in Transition: Anglo-Australian Relations, 1939-1945
Jeffrey Grey, Australian Defence Force Academy

Preparing to Fight the Bear: The Canadian Army at the Nexus of the North Atlantic Triangle
Alexander W. G. Herd, University of Calgary

Counterinsurgency Across History

(*A Roundtable Presentation*)

Gillis Theater 2

Chair: H. R. McMaster
U.S. Army Capabilities Integration Center, Training and Doctrine Command

Panelists:

Andrew J. Birtle
U.S. Army Center for Military History

Max Boot
Council on Foreign Relations

Mark Moyar
U.S. Marine Corps University

Session Two: Friday, 10:15-11:30 *(cont.)*

Causes Won and Lost: Women's Wartime and Peacetime Contributions and Women's Rights

Pogue Auditorium

2

Presidential Panel Sponsored by the Minerva Center

Chair: Kara Dixon Vuic
Bridgewater College

Commentator: D'Ann Campbell
Montana State University, Billings

PAPERS: ***Japanese Women in a "Lost War": Loyalty and Betrayal in a State of War***
Haruko Taya Cook & Theodore F. Cook, William Paterson University

Women at War: Organizing Resistance in France during WWII
Rita Kramer, Independent Scholar

An Incremental Revolution: American Women and War, 1980-2010
Robert Lance Janda, Cameron University

The U.S. Army and Joint Command in the War against Japan

Marshall Library

2

Chair: Edward M. Coffman
University of Wisconsin, Madison (Emeritus)

Commentator: Edward Drea
Independent Scholar

PAPERS: ***The Interwar Army and the Rising Sun***
Harold R. Winton, U.S. Air Force School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Instrument of Revenge: The 1st Cavalry Division in the Pacific War against Japan
Peter Mansoor, Ohio State University

MacArthur's Lieutenants and the Schoolhouse of War
Kevin C. Holzimmer, U.S. Air Force School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

Warfare and Culture (continued): Operational Connections

Moody Activities Room

2

Chair: Wayne E. Lee
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Commentator: Stephen Morillo
Wabash College

PAPERS: ***Of Bureaucrats & Bandits: Anti-Rebel Strategy at the End of the Ming Dynasty***
Kenneth M. Swope, Ball State University

Forbearance in Battle: Class, Culture, and Combat in Early Modern Europe
John A. Lynn, Northwestern University

The Army of the Potomac in 1864: A Study in Organizational Culture
Mark Grimsley, Ohio State University

The Public Image of the American Sea Services in the Early Twentieth Century

Moody Board Room

2

Chair: Aaron B. O'Connell
U.S. Naval Academy

Commentator: Charles P. Niemeyer
USMC History

PAPERS: ***Esprit de Marine Corps: The Making of the Modern Marine Corps through Public Relations, 1905-1918***
Colin M. Colbourn, University of Southern Mississippi

"Always Fightin' Men": Identity and the Marine Corps during the Veracruz Incident
Heather Pace Marshall, Duke University

Finest Examples of American Manhood: The Ideal Sailor and the Construction of Masculinity in the Interwar Navy
Ryan D. Wadle, Texas A&M University



3 Session Three: Friday, 1:30-3:00

New Perspectives in Nineteenth-Century Naval History

Shenandoah 3

Chair: Sarandis "Randy" Papadopoulous
Naval History and Heritage Command

Commentator: Jennifer Lyn Speelman
The Citadel

PAPERS: ***Charting Sea Space: Hydrography and the U.S. Navy in the Nineteenth Century***
Jason W. Smith, Temple University

The* President-Little Belt *Affair: A Study in Causation
Joshua Wolf, Temple University

The Politics of American and British Naval Strategy in the War of 1812
Stephen Budiansky, Independent Scholar

What is Victory?

Gillis Theater 3

Chair: Robert M. Citino
University of North Texas

Commentator: J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr.
U.S. Army War College

PAPERS: ***A Strategy of Tactics: What Population-centric Counterinsurgency Has Done to the American Army***
Gian P. Gentile, U.S. Military Academy

In Praise of Exhaustion: Breaking Will with a Grand Strategy of Contextual Change
Gail E. S. Yoshitani, U.S. Military Academy

Reframing the Historical Problematic of War, Insurgency, and Victory
Jonathan E. Gumz, U.S. Military Academy

Military Frontiers in American History

Pogue Auditorium

3

Chair: Gregory J. W. Urwin
Temple University

Commentator: Philip D. Dillard
James Madison University

PAPERS: ***One Cause Won, Two Causes Lost, a Fourth Cause Continued, a Fifth Bribed Away, and a Sixth Defined Out of Existence: Conflicts of the Rio Grande Valley, 1836-1876***
Irving W. Levinson, University of Texas, Pan-American

"His Majesty's Faithful Indian Allies": Kennedy's Corps and the Anglo-Provincial Victory over the Cherokees, 1761
Daniel J. Tortora, Duke University

Scapegoat? Colonel Edwin V. Sumner and the Topeka Dispersal of 1856
Durwood Ball, University of New Mexico

Causes and Effects: Representing Soldiering in the Era of the All-Volunteer Military

Marshall Library

3

Chair: Janet G. Valentine
U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Commentator: Michael J. Allen
Northwestern University

PAPERS: ***Army Games: America's Virtual Soldiers***
Beth Bailey, Temple University

Representing American Soldiers in the Nearly Invisible Women in Military Service for America Memorial
Kristin Ann Hass, University of Michigan

"No One Put a Gun to Their Head and Forced Them to Come Here": Representing the All-Volunteer Army in Narratives on the "War on Terror"
David Kieran, Washington University

Session Three: Friday, 1:30-3:00 *(cont.)*

Airpower Causes in the Shadow of the Cold War

Moody Activities Room

3

Chair: Douglas Streusand
U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College

Commentator: Douglas Streusand
U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College

PAPERS:

Air Power's Evangelists: The Men and Women Who Sold Airpower through Popular Culture, 1945-1963
Steven C. Call, Broome Community College

General Otto Weyland and the Origins of an Expeditionary Air Force: USAF Tactical Air Command and Power Projection, 1956-1960
Paul D. Gelpi, Jr., U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College

General Paul Adams and Joint Strike Command: A Failed Opportunity for Enhanced Close Air Support
Michael Perry May, U.S. Air Force Air University

Some Battles Won and Lost in Military Medicine

Moody Board Room

3

Chair: Justin Woodson
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences

Commentator: Justin Woodson
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences

PAPERS:

Medical and Surgical Care in the Russo-Japanese War
Justin Barr, Yale University

Some Problems in Saving Lives: Why and How Forward Surgery Was Brought to Battlefields
William Sanders Marble, U.S. Army Office of Medical History

A Battle Won and Lost: Allied Medical Support during Operation Market-Garden
Stephen C. Craig, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences



4 Session Four: Friday, 3:15-4:45

Native American Warfare in 17th Century New England: Reactions and Adjustments to European Contact and Colonization

Shenandoah 4

Chair: John F. Guilmartin, Jr.
Ohio State University

Commentator: Joseph Fischer
U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

PAPERS: ***The Evolution of Native Warfare in Southern New England: 1200-1637***
Kevin A. McBride, University of Connecticut

Native Perspectives on Violence in War and the Consequences of the Mystic Massacre
Matthew S. Muehlbauer, U.S. Military Academy

Maintaining the Initiative: The Connecticut Colony-Mohegan-Pequot Alliance on the Offensive
Jason W. Warren, U.S. Military Academy

The Southern Way of War: The Lost Cause and the Southern Military Tradition

New Market 4

Chair: Richard B. McCaslin
University of North Texas

Commentator: Jennifer D. Keene
Chapman University

PAPERS: ***The Texas Brigade and the Lost Cause***
Susannah J. Ural, University of Southern Mississippi

Picking Up the White Man's Burden: African Americans and the Philippine War, 1899-1902
David J. Silbey, Alvernia University,

Southern Women and the Vietnam War
Heather M. Stur, University of Southern Mississippi

Session Four: Friday, 3:15-4:45 *(cont.)*

Researching and Writing about the Vietnam War
Gillis Theater

(A Roundtable Discussion)

4

Chair: Edward J. Marolda
Naval History and Heritage Command (ret.)

Panelists: ***John M. Carland***
State Department History Office

John Darrell Sherwood
Naval History and Heritage Command

Andrew A. Wiest
University of Southern Mississippi

James H. Willbanks
U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Causes Lost and Won: France, Austria, and Piedmont—War Planning for Campaigning in Italy
Pogue Auditorium

4

Chair: John A. Lynn
Northwestern University

Commentator: Michael V. Leggiere
University of North Texas

PAPERS: ***Looking for the Right Way: Habsburg Planning for War in Italy, 1797 to 1809***
Lee W. Eysturlid, Illinois School of Math and Science

A Well-Coordinated Affair: Franco-Piedmontese War Planning and the Second War of Italian Unification
Frederick C. Schneid, High Point University

Austrian and Italian War Planning in 1866
Geoffrey D. W. Wawro, University of North Texas

SMH Professional Development Seminar: The Academic Hiring Process from an Administrator's Perspective
Marshall Library

(A Discussion for Graduate Students and Others in the Job Market)

4

Participants: ***Carol Reardon***
Director of Graduate Studies, Pennsylvania State University

William Allison
Chair, Department of History, Georgia Southern University

Kurt Hackemer
Associate Dean, College of Arts & Sciences, University of South Dakota

Frank Wetta
Department of History, Kean University, and immediate past Vice President of Academic Affairs, Ocean County College

Strategic Visions in the Age of Fighting Sail, Fulfilled and Unfulfilled

Moody Activities Room

4

Chair: Eugenia C. Kiesling
U.S. Military Academy

Commentator: Peter D. Haynes
U.S. Naval Postgraduate School

PAPERS: ***The Tale of the Milk Pot: Vice Admiral Comte d'Estaing's Strategic Vision for the War of 1778 in America***
Michael J. Crawford, Naval History and Heritage Command

Iron, Fire, and Patriotism: Triumphs and Failures of French Naval Strategy in 1794
Kenneth G. Johnson, U.S. Military Academy

A Strategic Vision in Evolution: Admiral Warren and British Strategic Options against the United States, 1812-13
Kevin D. McCranie, U.S. Naval War College

U.S. Civil-Military Relations in the 21st Century

Moody Board Room

4

Chair: Van Mobley
Concordia University, Wisconsin

Commentator: Michael Bonura, U.S. Army

PAPERS: ***The Airman and the State: An F-22 Pilot's Perspective on Civil-Military Affairs***
Alexus Grynkewich, Joint Advanced Warfighting School

Joint Vision 2010: Framing Future Forces or Fruitless Futurology?
Christopher E. Sund, Joint Advanced Warfighting School



5 Session Five: Saturday, 8:30-9:45

Thought and Practice in Chinese Warfare

Shenandoah

Presidential Panel Sponsored by the Chinese Military History Society

5

Chair: David A. Graff
Kansas State University

Commentator: David A. Graff
Kansas State University

PAPERS: **The Seven Military Classics *and an 11th-century Military Historian***
Peter Lorge, Vanderbilt University

Guerrilla vs. Conventional Warfare: Myth-making and Myth-busting in Contemporary Chinese Military Thought
Morgan Deane, Trine University

Military Theory and Practice in the Sino-Japanese Korean War (1592-1598): The Continuing Relevance of* The Seven Military Classics *during the "Gunpowder Revolution"
Christopher R. Lew, U.S. Department of Defense

The U.S. Cavalry in the Civil War Era

New Market

5

Chair: John W. Mountcastle
University of Richmond

Commentator: Samuel J. Watson
U.S. Military Academy

PAPERS: ***The Organization and Employment of Cavalry in the East—Another Look***
Ethan S. Rafuse, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Hindquarters for Headquarters? Class Rank at West Point and Appointments to the Cavalry Branch, 1832-1861
Richard N. Grippaldi, Temple University

A Most Disagreeable Mission: The 1st Cavalry and Bleeding Kansas
Tony R. Mullis, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

On War's Precipice: The U.S. Army and the Cold War from 1946 to 1962

Gillis Theater

5

(A Roundtable Discussion)

Chair: Brian M. Linn
Texas A&M University

Panelists: ***Michael J. Doidge***
University of Southern Mississippi

William M. Donnelly
U.S. Army Center of Military History

Donald A. Carter
U.S. Army Center of Military History

Ingo Trauschweizer
Ohio University

Paul C. Jussel
U.S. Army War College

Settling Losses

Pogue Auditorium

5

Chair: L. Michael Allsep, Jr.
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Commentator: David J. Ulbrich
U.S. Army Engineer School

PAPERS: ***A Cause Lost and Won: Renegotiating Victory in the Memory of the Vietnam War***
Meredith H. Lair, George Mason University

The Driftwood of War: Managing Refugees in American-Occupied Germany, 1945-1949
Adam R. Seipp, Texas A&M University

Acts of Charity: War Department Benefits for Widows, Orphans, and Invalids, 1784-1800
Christopher H. Hamner, George Mason University

SATURDAY

Session Five: Saturday, 8:30-9:45 *(cont.)*

The Undersea Cold War

Marshall Library

5

Chair: Kathleen Broome Williams
Cogswell Polytechnical College

Commentator: Alex Roland
Duke University

PAPERS: ***From the Depths: British Cold War Submarine Operations***
W. J. R. "Jock" Gardner, Naval Historical Branch (UK)

A Blockade by Any Other Name: Adapting to the Cold War
Gary E. Weir, National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency

Doin' the Biz; Anti-SSBN Patrols by Canadian Submarines, 1983-87
Michael Whitby, Canadian Department of National Defence

Religion in the American Military

Moody Activities Room

5

Chair: Bradley Carter
U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Commentator: Nancy Gentile Ford
Bloomsburg University

PAPERS: ***Atheists in Foxholes? The Religious Life of the American GI***
G. Kurt Piehler, University of Tennessee

Bullets Addressed "To Whom It May Concern": American Interpretations of Fate, Providence, and Divine Intervention in Combat
Jacqueline Whitt, U.S. Military Academy

"The Lord Has Called Us to a Hard Task": Chaplain Robert Boston Dokes, Black Soldiers, and the Practice of Transgressive Citizenship in World War II
George White, Jr., York College, CUNY

Rising Stars: The Leadership Origins of Three American Generals

Moody Board Room

5

Chair: LTG Steven Boutelle, U.S. Army (ret.)

Commentator: David Murphy
National University of Ireland, Maynooth

PAPERS:

Zachary Taylor and the Crucible of Experience: Democracy, Professionalism, and Leadership in the Antebellum U.S. Army
Gregory Hospodor, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Learning Leadership: Training, Experience, and the Making of Ulysses S. Grant
Harry S. Laver, Southeastern Louisiana University

From Vietnam to the Persian Gulf War: The Education of General Colin Powell
Jeffrey J. Matthews, University of Puget Sound



6 Session Six: Saturday, 10:15-11:30

Achieving the Complex and the Creative: The Continental Army and Supporting Operations, 1778-1779

Shenandoah

6

Chair: John R. Maass
U.S. Army Center of Military History

Commentator: Glenn F. Williams
U.S. Army Center of Military History

PAPERS:

Mud Forts and River Pirates: Land Privateers in the American Revolution, 1778
Charles P. Niemeyer, USMC History

To "Prevent the Enemy from Receiving any Benefit [and] to Supply the Present Emergencies of the American Army": Foraging and Combat Operations at Valley Forge, February-March 1778
Ricardo A. Herrera, U.S. Army Combat Studies Institute

The Road Not Taken: The Coos Country Expedition, 1779
Holly A. Mayer, Duquesne University

Session Six: Saturday, 10:15-11:30 *(cont.)*

Tactical Development on the Western Front in the First World War, 1917

New Market

6

Chair: Michael Neiberg
University of Southern Mississippi

Commentator: Michael Neiberg
University of Southern Mississippi

PAPERS: ***The Battle of Cambrai and British Defensive Doctrine***
Helen B. McCartney, King's College, London

The Battle of Cambrai and German Offensive Doctrine
Robert T. Foley, University of Liverpool

The Introduction of New German Defensive Tactics in Early 1917
Tony Cowan, University of Liverpool

Ancient Generalship

Gillis Theater

6

Chair: Michael F. Pavkovic
U.S. Naval War College

Commentator: Michael F. Pavkovic
U.S. Naval War College

PAPERS: ***Greek Generalship: Where Did Military Hierarchy Come From?***
Jon E. Lendon, University of Virginia

Ancient Generals and Their Orders
Fred S. Naiden, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

A War Without Battles: Unconventional Warfare in Second Century BC Egypt
Paul Johstono, Duke University

Who's the Best? Ancient Criteria for Evaluation of Roman Generalship
Everett L. Wheeler, Duke University

The Cause Won: New Perspectives on the United States' Cause in the Civil War Era

Pogue Auditorium

6

Presidential Panel Sponsored by the Society of Civil War Historians

Chair: Carol Reardon
Pennsylvania State University

Commentator: Joseph T. Glatthaar
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

PAPERS: ***Seeking the Meaning of Union Victory: Participants, Historians, and "The Grand Review"***
Gary W. Gallagher, University of Virginia

Clasping Hands over the Bloody Chasm: Civil War Veterans' Reunions and the Path to Reconciliation
Caroline E. Janney, Purdue University

"Liberty and Union, Now and Forever, One and Inseparable": Remembering the Won Cause
Barbara A. Gannon, U.S. Government Accountability Office

Unintended Consequences: The Effects of Air Operations in France, 1944

Marshall Library

6

Chair: Thomas A. Bruscino, Jr.
U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies

Commentator: Peter S. Kindsvatter
U.S. Army Ordnance Center & Schools

PAPERS: ***La Semaine Rouge: Rouen under Allied Bombs***
Stephen A. Bourque, U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies

Losing the Brains of the Army: The Military Career of Lieutenant General Lesley J. McNair
Mark T. Calhoun, U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies

Adapting Precision Airpower: The Transportation Plan in WWII
G. Scott Gorman, U.S. Army School of Advanced Military Studies

Session Six: Saturday, 10:15-11:30 *(cont.)*

Informal Responsibilities: Militaries and Roles Short of War in Early America

Moody Activities Room

6

Chair: David J. Silbey
Alvernia University

Commentator: John W. Hall
University of Wisconsin, Madison

PAPERS:

"So Many Cords of Affection": The Antebellum Military and the Construction of American National Identity
William Adler, CUNY

Brothers in Arms: French and Quapaw Indians in Colonial Arkansas
Sonia Toudji, University of Arkansas

"Reduced to Order": State Violence and the Contest over Social Discipline in the Early Republic
Chris Bray, UCLA

The Navy as an Instrument of Foreign Relations

Moody Board Room

6

Chair: James C. Bradford
Texas A&M University

Commentator: C. Thomas Long
George Washington University

PAPERS:

"By Putting Ourselves in a Position to Punish Them": The United States' Decision to Fight the Barbary Wars
Thomas Sheppard, Florida State University

The Providence of Most Men … and the Longest Cannon
John A. Tures, LaGrange College

Churchill, New Zealand, and the Royal Navy: Imperial Relations and Naval Defense in the Pacific, 1911-1914
John C. Mitcham, University of Alabama



7 Session Seven: Saturday, 1:30-3:00

Comparative Perspectives of the Normandy Invasion

Shenandoah 7

Chair: Jay B. Lockenour
Temple University

Commentator: Harold R. Winton
U.S. Air Force School of Advanced Air and Space Studies

PAPERS: ***The Beginning of the End: D-Day in British Cultural Memory***
Sam Edwards, University of Lancaster

"Portal of Liberation": D-Day's Role in American Self-Affirmation
Michael R. Dolski, Temple University

The Anglo-American Military Experience in the 18th Century

New Market 7

Chair: Mark Danley
University of Memphis

Commentator: Dennis M. Conrad
Naval History & Heritage Command

PAPERS: ***"The Soul of All Armies": Discipline, Control, or the Lack Thereof, in the mid-18th-century British Army***
Scott N. Hendrix, Cuyahoga Community College

"To Recover the Sinking Hopes of the People": North Carolina and Public Spirit in the American Revolution
John R. Maass, U.S. Army Center of Military History

"In Free Liberty of Conscience and Lawful Rights": The Military Association of Pennsylvania during Two Mobilizations
Joseph Seymour, U.S. Army Center of Military History

Session Seven: Saturday, 1:30-3:00 *(cont.)*

Armies at War amongst the People: Three Case Studies

Gillis Theater

7

Chair: Brian Holden Reid
King's College, London

Commentator: Michael Neiberg
University of Southern Mississippi

PAPERS:

Butcher and Bolt: Winning Hearts and Minds in Victorian Campaigning, 1872-1899
Ian F. W. Beckett, University of Kent

Charles Townshend's Dilemma: The 6th Indian Division and the Civilian Population of Kut-al-Amara, December 1915-April 1916
Nikolas Gardner, U.S. Air Force Air War College

War without Mercy? American Armed Forces and the Deaths of Civilians during the Battle for Saipan, 1944
Matthew Hughes, U.S. Marine Corps University

Coping with Causes Lost and Won

Pogue Auditorium

7

Chair: Lisa Mundey
University of St. Thomas

Commentator: Andrew A. Wiest
University of Southern Mississippi

PAPERS:

Scar Wars: Injured Servicemen and Comparative Suffering in Early Postwar Japan
Lee Kennedy Pennington, U.S. Naval Academy

Forgetting Korea: Civil-Military Relations and Trauma after Korea
Aaron B. O'Connell, U.S. Naval Academy

Thailand's "Victory" in the Vietnam War: Recalling the Personal and Professional Triumphs of America's Southeast Asian Ally
Richard A. Ruth, U.S. Naval Academy

Recapturing Lost Memories of the First World War

Marshall Library

7

Chair: Mark A. Snell
Shepherd University

Commentator: G. Kurt Piehler
University of Tennessee

PAPERS: ***E. M. Viquesney's Spirit of the American Doughboy and American Memory of World War I***
Steven Trout, Fort Hays State University

What Is To Become of Those Dead Over There?
Lisa M. Budreau, Office of the U.S. Army Surgeon General

The Memory of the Great War in the African-American Community
Jennifer D. Keene, Chapman University

Jihad, Terror, and National Defense

Moody Activities Room

7

Chair: Adrienne R. Lauzon
Joint Advanced Warfighting School

Commentator: William T. Dean III
U.S. Air Force Air Command and Staff College

PAPERS: ***The War at Home: Responding to Terrorism and Racketeering in France during the Algerian Conflict***
Barnett Singer, Brock University

The Roots of the Israeli Army
Robert B. Kane, U.S. Air Force Historical Research Agency

The Influence of History upon Modern Jihadists
Michael A. Palmer, East Carolina University

Session Seven: Saturday, 1:30-3:00 *(cont.)*

Army Special Operations Forces in the Korean War

Moody Board Room

7

Chair: Robert P. Wettemann, Jr.
U.S. Army Special Operations Command History Office

Commentator: Charles H. Briscoe
U.S. Army Special Operations Command History Office

PAPERS: ***Special Operations Reaction to the Korean War***
Eugene G. Piasecki, U.S. Army Special Operations Command History Office

Rangers in the Korean War
Kenneth Finlayson, U.S. Army Special Operations Command History Office

Ad hoc *Special Operations Units in Korea*
Troy J. Sacquety, U.S. Army Special Operations Command History Office

Psychological Warfare Units in Korea
Robert W. Jones, Jr., U.S. Army Special Operations Command History Office



8 Session Eight: Saturday, 3:15-4:45

The British Army: Winning the Wars and Losing the History, 1899-1945

Shenandoah

8

Chair: Howard J. Fuller
University of Wolverhampton

Commentator: Howard J. Fuller
University of Wolverhampton

PAPERS: ***The British Army and the Boer War, 1899-1902***
Spencer Jones, University of Wolverhampton

The British Army and the First World War, 1914-1918
Stephen Badsey, University of Wolverhampton

The British Army and the Second World War, 1939-1945
John Buckley, University of Wolverhampton

Waterloo Commanders: New Interpretations of Decision-making at Waterloo

Gillis Theater

8

Chair: Frederick C. Schneid
High Point University

Commentator: Donald D. Horward
Florida State University (Emeritus)

PAPERS: ***Napoleon and the Waterloo Campaign: Observations on the Strategy, Operations, and Tactics of the Campaign***
Robert M. Epstein, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

"To Defeat the French": Wellington, Military Planning, and the Waterloo Campaign
Hew J. Davies, King's College, London

Bluecher, Decisive Victory, and Waterloo: The Long Road to a Prusso-German Way of War
Michael V. Leggiere, University of North Texas

Session Eight: Saturday, 3:15-4:45 *(cont.)*

Auxiliaries for Empires

Pogue Auditorium

8

Chair: Terry L. Beckenbaugh
U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

Commentator: Robert P. Wettemann, Jr.
U.S. Army Special Operations Command History Office

PAPERS: ***Turning Their Own against Them: Indian Auxiliary Units in the American Southwest, 1870-1886***
Adam C. Kane, U.S. Naval Institute

Hope and Glory? The Experience of the Imperial Service Troops of British India
Derek W. Blakeley, McNeese State University

Oral Histories of Black Veterans of the Rhodesian Army and Police
Timothy J. Stapleton, Trent University

Covert Commandos: The Impact of OSS and CIA Paramilitary Operations on World War II and the Early Cold War

Marshall Library

8

Chair: Matthew Penn
Central Intelligence Agency

Commentator: Matthew Penn
Central Intelligence Agency

PAPERS: ***"The Initial Arrow of Penetration": The OSS and the Origins of Special and Covert Paramilitary Operations, 1942-1947***
Clayton D. Laurie, Central Intelligence Agency

The Development and Application of the CIA's Covert Paramilitary Function in the Early Cold War, 1946-1961
Nicholas Dujmovic, Central Intelligence Agency

CIA Paramilitary Operations in Southeast Asia, 1961-1975: Findings in Recently Declassified Histories and Documents
David Robarge, Central Intelligence Agency

Military Tribunals during the Philippine Insurrection: Courts Martial, Military Commissions, and Army Lawyers

Moody Activities Room

8

Chair: Timothy K. Nenninger
National Archives

Commentator: Andrew J. Birtle
U.S. Army Center for Military History

PAPERS: ***Courts Martial of U.S. Officers***
Gary Solis, Georgetown University Law Center

Prosecuting the Insurgents
Gary M. Bowman, Judge Advocate General's Corps

JAG George Davis and the Role of Military Law
Frederic L. Borch, Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School

Modernization of the Mounted Arm in the United States Army, 1920-1945

Moody Board Room

8

Chair: John T. Broom
Norwich University

Commentator: George F. Hofmann
University of Cincinnati (Emeritus)

PAPERS: ***"There Is No Substitute for Cavalry!" The Life of Major General John K. Herr, Last Chief of Cavalry***
Bob Seals, Norwich University

Putting the Cart before the Horse: Strategy, Technology, and the Failure of the United States Cavalry to Innovate during the Interwar Years
Alan M. Anderson, Norwich University

McNair's Cavalry
Christopher N. Prigge, Harvard University



9 Session Nine: Sunday, 8:30-10:00

More Causes Lost and Won in Military Medicine

Shenandoah

9

Chair: Dik Daso
Smithsonian Institution

Commentator: Bob A. Wintermute
Queen's College, CUNY

PAPERS: ***Nurses in Vietnam: Reluctant Volunteers or Compassionate Servants?***
John R. "Ron" Milam, Texas Tech University

Into the Domain of Medical Science: Circular No. 2 and the Development of Scientific Medicine during the American Civil War
Shauna Devine, University of Western Ontario

‘ ***"An Object of Public Attention": Late 18th Century Military and Naval Medicine and the Literature Campaign against Yellow Fever***
Monica Ayhens, University of Alabama

Germany 1933-1945: "Enemies" on All Fronts

New Market

9

Chair: Dennis Showalter
Colorado College

Commentator: Jay B. Lockenour
Temple University

PAPERS: ***Destroying German Ground Forces in Northwest Europe: Application of Force and Operational Tempo***
John N. Rickard, Directorate of Army Training (CAN)

"The Situation Is Once Again Quiet": Gestapo Crimes in the Rhineland, Fall 1944
Michael P. McConnell, University of Tennessee

Stabbed in the Back: German-Jewish Veterans under Hitler
Michael J. Geheran, Clark University

New Paradigms in War: Enemies, Friends, and Others

Pogue Auditorium

9

Chair: Jonathan Reed Winkler
Wright State University

Commentator: Jonathan M. House
U.S. Army Command and General Staff College

PAPERS:

Forging Trust by Planning for War, 1948-1968: Civil Emergency Planning and the Creation of the Franco-German Special Relationship
Nicholas J. Steneck, Florida Southern College

The U.S. Army and the Repatriation of Soviet Citizens in Austria, 1945-1948
Ralph W. Brown III, University of Louisiana, Monroe

Holding "with a Firm Hand": The U.S. in French North Africa, 1942-1943
J. Casey Doss, U.S. Military Academy

How to Lose an Empire: Three Pre-Modern Case Studies

Marshall Library

9

Chair: Sarah C. Melville
Clarkson University

Commentator: Kelly DeVries
Loyola University, Maryland

PAPERS:

The Qadi of Xelb's Invincible Fortress and the Decline of a Medieval Empire
Dana Cushing, Independent Scholar

The Criteria for Winning and Losing: The Chinese Righteous War Tradition and the Judgment of Wars in the Spring and Autumn Period
Cheng-yun Chang, Kansas State University

The Failure of Sparta
David L. Berkey, California State University, Fresno



10 Session Ten: Sunday, 10:30-11:45

Military Cross-currents in Africa

Shenandoah

10

Chair: Bruce Vandervort
Virginia Military Institute

Commentator: Paul Melshen
U.S. Marine Corps Joint Advanced Warfighting School

PAPERS: ***Troops of an Admirable Order: The British Military and the Origin of the Crown Colony of Sierra Leone***
Dawn M. Hewitt, University of Calgary

‘ ***"Too Late": Public Opinion and the Sudan Campaign of 1884-1885***
Joseph M. Bickley, San Diego State University

British Intelligence in the South African War, 1889-1902
Fransjohan Pretorius, University of Pretoria

Ordinary Men in Extraordinary Times: Military Leadership in Early America, 1675-1783

New Market

10

Chair: Guy Chet
University of North Texas

Commentator: Ira D. Gruber
Rice University (Emeritus)

PAPERS: ***Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Major Samuel Appleton and the Colonies of Massachusetts Bay and Connecticut during King Philip's War, 1675-1676***
Kyle F. Zelner, University of Southern Mississippi

Chosen to Lead: New England Provincial Officers in the Early French Wars, 1689-1748
Steven C. Eames, Mount Ida College

Loyalist Leadership in the Revolutionary South
Jim Piecuch, Kennesaw State University

Americans at War in Vietnam

Pogue Auditorium

10

Chair: Spencer C. Tucker
ABC-Clio

Commentator: Alexander S. Cochran
Office of the Chief of Staff Army

PAPERS: ***The Marine Corps Way: Combined Action Platoons in Vietnam***
John Southard, Texas Tech University

Men at Arms: Chivalry and the American Experience in Vietnam
Christopher J. Levesque, University of Alabama

U.S. Commitment and Defeat in Southeast Asia
John Prados, George Washington University

Civil War in Greece and Spain

Marshall Library

10

Chair: R. Geoffrey Jensen
Virginia Military Institute

Commentator: Count Niccolo Capponi
Capponi Archive

PAPERS: ***The Military Lessons of the Spanish Civil War***
Michael P. Marino, The College of New Jersey

Success and Failure of Soviet Naval Personnel Serving the Spanish Republican Fleet in War, 1936-1939
Willard C. Frank, Jr., Old Dominion University (Emeritus)

The Greek Civil War and the Principles of Operations Other than War
Kevin J. Dougherty, University of Southern Mississippi

EXHIBITORS

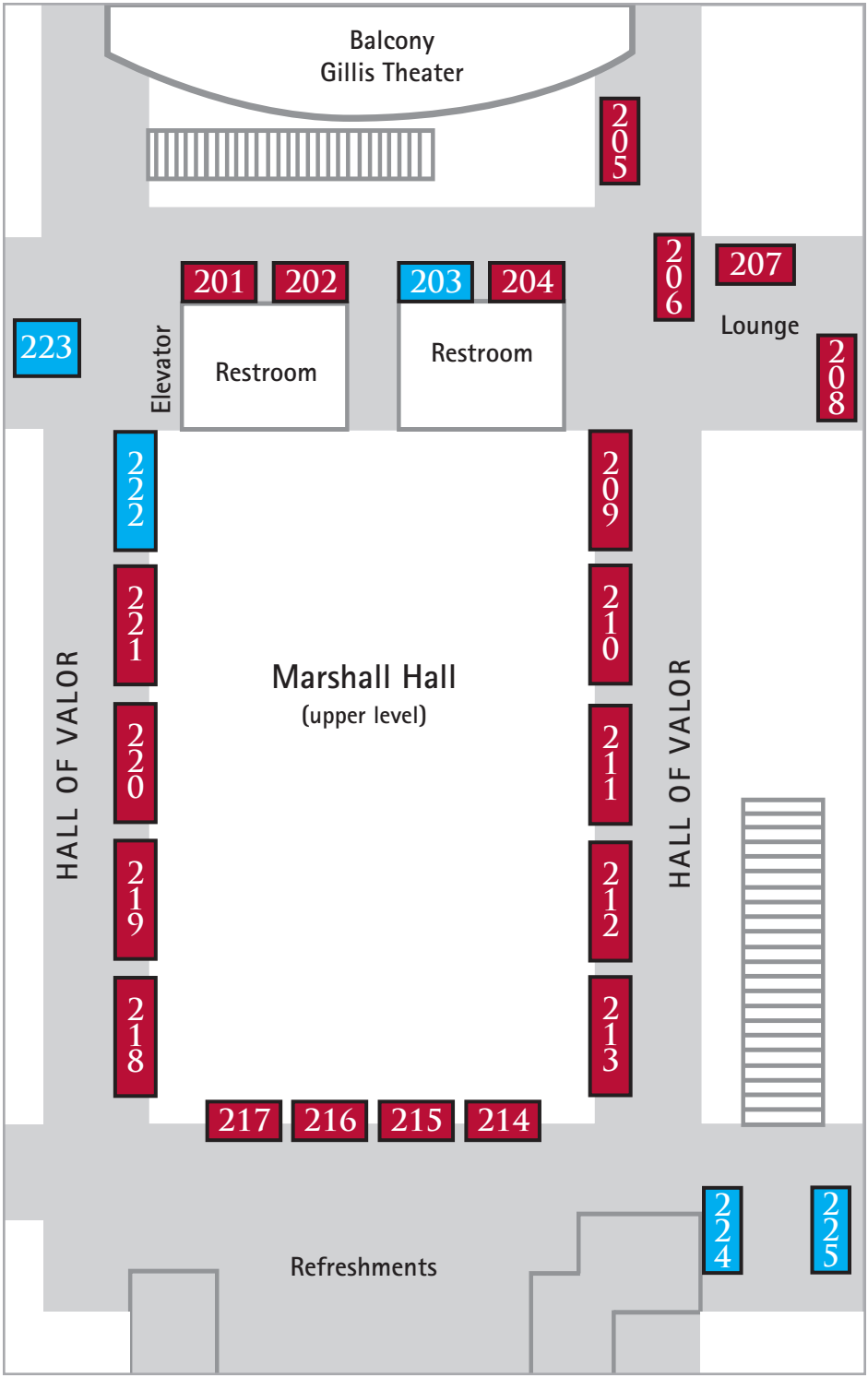
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The Hall of Valor commemorates the service and sacrifice of VMI Alumni in time of war. Established in 1967, the Hall is the largest display of valor decorations in the nation. The criterion for inclusion in the Hall is that the alumnus must have received at least one of the eleven decorations for valor awarded by the United States. There are over 1,100 individual alumni represented with a combined total of over 4,200 medals including seven Medal of Honor recipients, 87 Distinguished Service Cross/Navy Cross/Air Force Cross recipients and 742 Purple Heart recipients. A gold star in the lower left corner of the case indicates the alumnus was killed in action.

Members of the Hall of Valor are arranged alphabetically within their VMI Class year. Each column and row is indentified by letters and numbers, respectively. Among the names found in the Hall of Valor are General of the Army George C. Marshall (location C2), Admiral Richard Byrd (location D3), Lieutenant General Lewis B. "Chesty" Puller (location G11) and General George S. Patton (location B3). In 2000, the Hall of Valor was dedicated in honor of Lieutenant General Puller, 1921, the most decorated VMI alumnus.

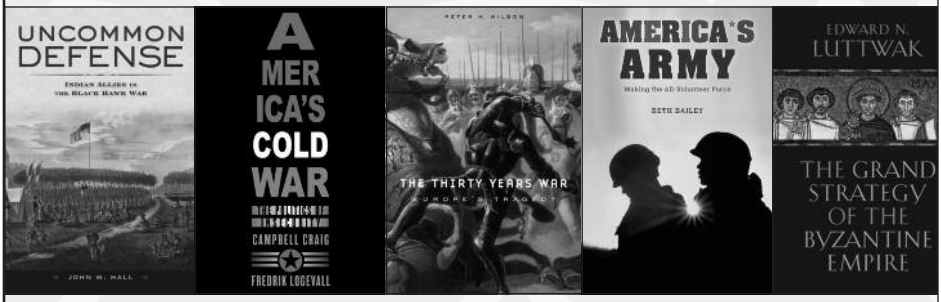

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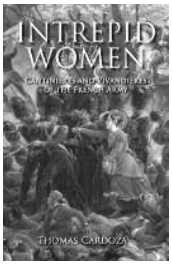
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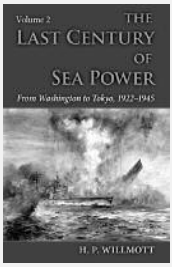
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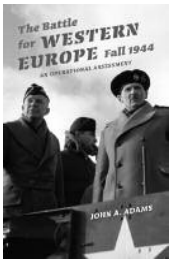


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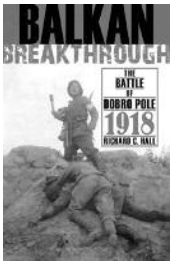


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WAYS of WAR

78th Annual Meeting of the Society for Military History
Cantigny First Division Foundation,
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9-12 June 2011

The Society for Military History is pleased to announce its call for papers for the 78th Annual Meeting, hosted by the Cantigny First Division Foundation at the Lisle Hilton Hotel in Lisle, Illinois, June 9-12, 2011. The conference theme is "Ways of War"—whether there are national, cultural and ethnic ways of war in history; whether conflicts can be understood in light of the ways of war; and the impact of ways of war on society, technology, policy and so forth. We especially encourage junior scholars to present their work and to serve on panels. As always, the program committee will consider other panel and paper proposals dealing with important questions of military history.

Panel proposals must include a panel title, contact information for all panelists, a brief description of the purpose and theme of the panel, a 1-paragraph abstract of each of the papers, the CV of each panelist, including commentator and chair, and contact information. All panelists must be SMH members. Proposals for individual papers are welcome and should include a brief abstract, abbreviated curriculum vitae, and contact information. The deadline for proposals is October 1, 2010. Proposals may be submitted electronically to conference coordinator Paul Herbert (pherbert@firstdivisionmuseum.org) or by regular mail to the First Division Museum, ATTN: SMH Program Committee, 1 S 151 Winfield Road, Wheaton, Illinois 60189. The program committee will acknowledge receipt of each proposal within two weeks of its arrival.

The meeting will be held at the Lisle Hilton Hotel in Lisle, Illinois, just west of Chicago, with some events taking place on Cantigny Park, home of the First Division Museum, in nearby Wheaton. Lisle and Wheaton are easily accessible from O'Hare and Midway airports and are also served by Metra Rail. The conference site is just off Interstate Route 88 at Naperville Road, with many nearby hotels, motels, restaurants and shopping areas.

For more details, please contact Dr. Paul Herbert at pherbert@firstdivisionmuseum.org or (630)-260-8225.

Deadline for proposals is October 1, 2010

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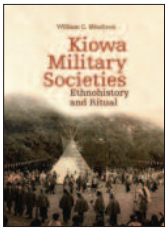
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