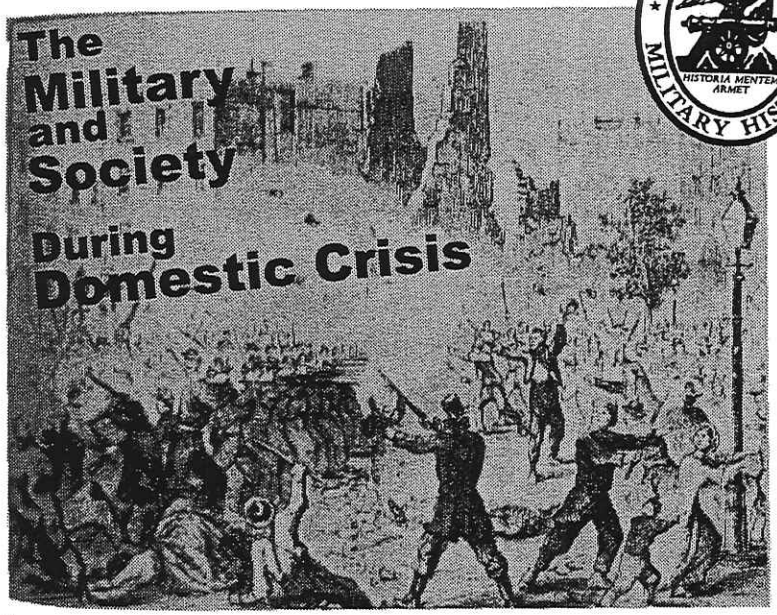
Society for Military History
May 1-4, 2003
Knoxville, Tennessee



Sponsored by the Center for the Study of War and Society
The Department of History
The University of Tennessee

Program Committee

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Co-Chair

Dr. Brenda Moore, State University of New York, Buffalo

Dr. G. Kurt Piehler, University of Tennessee
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Society for Military History Conference Bookfair

Location

Salons D and E of the Hilton

Vendors

Air University Press
University of Alabama Press
Association Book Exhibit
Brassey's, Inc.
East Tennessee Historical Society
Frank Cass Publishers
Greenwood Publishing Group/Praeger
Johns Hopkins University Press
University Press of Kansas
University Press of Kentucky
Naval Institute Press
University of Nebraska Press
University of New Mexico Press
University of Oklahoma Press
Osprey Publishing, Ltd.
Scholarly Resources
The Scholar's Choice
University of Tennessee Press
Texas A&M University Press
United States Air Force History Support Office

Exhibit Hours

Set-up: Thursday, May 1, 10:00 p.m.
Friday, May 2, 8:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.

Operate: Friday, May 2, 10:00 a.m. - 7:00 p.m.
Saturday, May 3, 9:00 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.
Sunday, May 4, 9:00 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

Dismantle: Sunday, May 4, 12:00 p.m. - 3:00 p.m.

Conference Program at a Glance
Society for Military History Conference
Hilton Hotel, Downtown
Knoxville, TN May 1-4, 2003

Thursday, 1 May 2003

12:00 p.m. – 6:00 p.m.	Registration, Downstairs Lobby
4:00 p.m. – 6:00 p.m.	Welcome Reception, Hiwasee Room
5 :00 p.m. -11:00 p.m.	Executive Committee Dinner, Sequoyah Conference Center 2
10:00 p.m. - 11:30 p.m.	Book Fair Setup, Cherokee Salon D

Friday, 2 May 2003

7:30 a.m. – 9:00 a.m.	Continental Breakfast, Mezzanine
7:30 a.m. – 9:00 a.m.	World War II Studies Association Business Meeting, 3rd Floor Boardroom
8:00 a.m. – 6:00 p.m.	Registration, Downstairs Lobby

CONFERENCE SESSION A
FRIDAY, 2 MAY 2003
9:00 A.M. - 11:00 A.M.

10:00 a.m. – 7:00 p.m.	Book Exhibit Open, Cherokee Salon D
11:15 a.m. – 1:15 p.m.	Awards Luncheon, Cherokee Ballroom, Cherokee Salon C Keynote Speaker – Dr. Alex Roland, Duke University



Alex Roland is Professor of History at Duke University, where he teaches Military History and the History of Technology. A 1966 graduate of the Naval Academy, Professor Roland served in the Marine Corps before taking his PhD in History at Duke in 1974. From 1973 to 1981 he was a historian with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. He is a past President of the Society for the History of Technology and the current Vice President of the Society for Military History.

CONFERENCE SESSION B
FRIDAY, 2 MAY 2003
1:30 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

CONFERENCE SESSION C
FRIDAY, 2 MAY 2003
3:45 P.M. - 5:45 P.M.

5:30 p.m. – 7:00 pm	Reception, Cherokee Salons D and E
7:00 pm – 9:00 pm	Dinner Banquet Cherokee Salons A, B, and C Guest Speaker – Dr. Harold Hyman, Emeritus, Rice University



Harold Hyman is the William P. Hobby Professor of History, Emeritus, and Director of the Center for the History of Leadership Institutions at Rice University. He is the author of several books and articles on the Civil War and Reconstruction, Abraham Lincoln, internal security evolution, civilian-military relationships, and the impact of modern law firms. Hyman has lectured and taught at major universitities, law schools, and think tanks, and is a past president of the American Society for Legal History.

Saturday, 3 May 2003

7:00 a.m. – 9:00 a.m.	Editorial Board Breakfast 3rd Floor Boardroom
7:30 a.m. – 9:00 a.m.	Continental Breakfast, Mezzanine
8:00 a.m – 6:00 p.m.	Registration, Downstairs Lobby

8:00 a.m. - 9:00 a.m.	Society for Military History Business Meeting Sequoyah Conference Center 2
9:00 a.m. – 5:30 p.m.	Book Exhibit Open Cherokee Salons D and E

CONFERENCE SESSION D
SATURDAY, 3 MAY 2003
9:00 A.M. - 11:00 A.M.

11:15 a.m. – 1:15 p.m.	Luncheon, Cherokee Ballroom Cherokee Salon C Welcoming Remarks - Dr. Loren Crabtree, Provost, University of Tennessee Guest Speaker – William Doyle



William Doyle is author of "*An American Insurrection: James Meredith and the Battle of Oxford, Mississippi, 1962*", which won the American Bar Association 2002 Silver Gavel Award, the American Library Association 2002 Alex Award and was finalist for the Robert F. Kennedy Book Award. He has also served as director of original programming and executive producer for Home Box Office in New York City, where he was born and where he works and lives today.

CONFERENCE SESSION E
SATURDAY, 3 MAY 2003
1:30 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

CONFERENCE SESSION F
SATURDAY, 3 MAY 2003
3:45 P.M.- 5:45 P.M.

5:30 p.m. – 7:00 p.m.	Reception at the East Tennessee Historical Society, sponsored by the East TN Military Affairs Council, ETHS, Fordham University Press and University of New Mexico Press

8:00 p.m. - 10:00pm — Special Premiere of Documentary Film on the Gold Star Mother's Pilgrimage Cherokee Ballroom, Salons A, B, and C

For 6,000 women whose sons or husbands were lost in World War I and buried in foreign graves, a pilgrimage to see their loved one's final resting place brought a measure of comfort. *WILL-TV's Gold Star Mothers: Pilgrimage of Remembrance* examines these government-funded trips in a period when motherhood reigned supreme in the eyes of the nation. Produced and written by Alison Davis Wood this film was made possible, in part, by a grant from the Illinois Humanities Council, the National Endowment for the Humanities, and the Illinois General Assembly.

Sunday, 4 May 2003

7:30 a.m. – 9:00 a.m. — Continental Breakfast, Mezzanine

CONFERENCE SESSION G
SUNDAY, 4 MAY 2003
8:00 A.M. - 10 A.M.

CONFERENCE SESSION H
SUNDAY, 4 MAY 2003
10:15 A.M. - 12:15 P.M.

9:00 a.m. –12:00 p.m. — Registration, Downstairs Lobby

9:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m. — Book Exhibit Open

Conference Sessions and Panels

Thursday
4:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m.
Welcome Reception
Hiwasee Room

Thursday
5:00 p.m. - 11:00 p.m.
Executive Committee Dinner
Sequoyah Conference Center 2

Friday
7:30 p.m. - 9:00 a.m.
Continental Breakfast
Mezzanine

CONFERENCE SESSION A
FRIDAY, 2 MAY 2003
9:00 A.M. - 11:00 A.M.

PANEL A-1
Friday, 2 May 2003
9:00 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center B
"Alternative Careers for Military Historians"
A Focus on Graduate Students

Moderator: Jan Herman, Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, U.S. Navy

* John Votaw, Museum at Catigny and the Colonel Robert R. McCormick Research Center

* Gary Weir, Contemporary History Branch, U.S. Naval Historical Center

* Mitch Yockelson, U.S. National Archives and Records Administration

PANEL A-2
Friday, 2 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 1
"American Imperialism and the Army"

Chair and Commentator: Brian Linn, Texas A & M University

* Samuel Watson, U.S. Military Academy
"Was the Army a Mirror for Manifest Destiny? Officers' Reactions to Filibustering from and against Texas"

* Lieutenant Colonel Tony R. Mullis, U.S. Air Force
"Peace Enforcement Operations on the Plains: The Sioux Expedition of 1855"

* Walter E. Kretchik, Bilkent University
"Karl D. White and the Philippine Insurrection of 1899"

PANEL A-3
Friday, 2 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Hiwasee Room
"9-11: A Military View from the Pentagon"

Chair and Commentator: Gary D. Solis, U.S. Marine Corps

* Colonel Patrick Finnegan, U.S. Army and U.S. Military Academy
"The Military's Role in Fighting Domestic Terrorism: Should We Amend the Posse Comitatus Act?"

* Dr. Sarandis Papadopoulos, United States Navy Historical Center
"Just Who is a Civilian Anyway? Civil-Military Relations in the Emergency Response at the Pentagon, 11 September 2001."

* Major Todd E. McDowell, U.S. Air Force Academy
"The Rise of the 21st Century Minutemen - The Role of the National Guard in Homeland Security in the Post 9-11 Military"

* Mark Welton, U.S. Military Academy
"Responding to Terror: The United States, Iran, and the Rule of Law"

PANEL A-4
Friday, 2 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 2
"Technology, Testing, Instrumentation, and Modern Warfare"

Chair and Commentator: Steven A. Walton, Pennsylvania State University

* Gary Scharfenberger, Monmouth University
"A Day at the Beach: UXO Sweeps at Sandy Hook, New Jersey"

* David Alan Grier, George Washington University
"A Year at the Improv: Computational Aids in World War I Ballistics"

*Sebastien Soubiran, Centre Alexandre Koré, Muséum National d'Histoire naturelle
"A Generation at the NRL: Developments in Interwar French and British Fire Control Gyrocompasses"

* Deborah Jean Warner, National Museum of American History, Smithsonian Institution
"A Night out in the Cold (War): Gravimeters and the Role of Scientific Instruments in Warfare"

PANEL A-5
Friday, 2 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center A
"The Great War, East and West"

Chair: William Dean, Air Command and Staff College

*Robert Doughty, U.S. Military Academy
"France and The Great War: Misfortune or Misdirection?"

*Graydon A. Tunstall, Jr. University of South Florida
"The Fortunes and Misfortunes of the Austro-Hungarian Army in World War I"

*Thomas Porter, North Carolina A&T State University
"Russia's Home Front: Social and Political Change during the Great War"

* Richard C. Hall, Georgia Southwestern University
"The Enemy is Behind Us: The Morale Crisis in the Bulgarian Army in the Summer of 1918"

Commentator: Dennis Showalter, Colorado College

PANEL A-6
Friday, 2 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 3
"Vietnam War Studies"

Chair and Commentator: Colonel Henry G. Gole (U.S. Army, Retired), U.S. Army War College

* Gary A. Trogdon, Army Center of Military History
"The United States Army's Stateside Counterintelligence Activities During the Vietnam War"

* Andrew Wiest, University of Southern Mississippi
"The Making of a Traitor: The Transformation of South Vietnamese Colonel Pham Van Dinh before his Surrender at Camp Carrol in 1972"

* Leo J. Daugherty III, Ohio State University
"'Post One': Marine Embassy Guards at War: The Marine Corps' Embassy Guards and the Vietnam War, 1963-1975"

Friday
11:15 a.m. - 1:15 p.m.
Awards Luncheon with Dr. Roland
Cherokee Salon C

CONFERENCE SESSION B
FRIDAY, 2 MAY 2003
1:30 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

PANEL B-1
Friday, 2 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center C
"Civil-Military Issues in German and Austrian History"

Chair and Commentator: Sarandis Papadopoulos
U.S. Naval Historical Institute

* Antulio J. Echevarria II, U.S. Army War College
"Clausewitz on Political Control over the Military: A Reconsideration"

* Geoffrey Wawro, U.S. Naval War College
"Inverting the German Wars of Unification: Foreign War as Domestic Crisis in 1866 and 1870"

* Robert M. Citino, Eastern Michigan University
"Reichswehr and Republic: Reopening the Question"

PANEL B-2
Friday, 2 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Tenase Room
"Political Agendas in the Making: African Americans, the U.S. Military, and Grassroots Movements for Equality in Twentieth Century Wars"

Co-Chairs and Commentators:
Kimberley L. Phillips, College of William and Mary
Alphine Jefferson, College of Wooster

* Robert F. Jefferson, Xavier University
"But Nothing Ever Taught Us to be Islands: Black 93rd Service Families, Civil Struggle, and World War II in the Pacific"

* Selika M. Ducksworth-Lawton, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire
"Deacons for Defense and Justice: The Military Influence in the Civil Rights Movement, 1964-1965"

* Michael E. Long, Pasco-Hernando Community College
"The Story of the 'Yellow Jacket Battalion' and Army ROTC at West Virginia State College, 1948-1968"

PANEL B-3
Friday, 2 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Hiwasee Room
"Armies of Occupation in the Civil War and Reconstruction"

Chair and Commentator: Paul L. Miles, Princeton University

* Derek W. Frisby, University of Alabama
"'Tennessee Can Only Be Quelled by Tennesseans': Southern Unionists and Federal Counterinsurgency Operations During the Occupation of West Tennessee"

* Benjamin H. Severance, University of Tennessee
"The Tennessee State Guard and its Role in Reconstruction, 1867-1869"

* James K. Hogue, University of North Carolina-Charlotte
"The Graveyard of their Careers: Army Generals in Post-Civil War Louisiana and the Retreat From Reconstruction"

PANEL B-4
Friday, 2 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 1
"Naval Warfare in the Twentieth Century"

Chair and Commentator: Malcolm Muir, Jr., Austin Peay State University

*Robert L. Davison, Memorial University Newfoundland
"The Dismissal of Admiral Jellicoe - A Naval Recollection"

* James Levy, Hofstra University
"British, Japanese, and American Carrier Fleets, 1942-1943"

* Paul M. Edwards, Center for Study of the Korean War
"Unseen and Forgotten: Submarine Service in the Korean War"

PANEL B-5
Friday, 2 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center A
"Learning to Win: The Development of Anglo-American Operational Art in the Mediterranean Campaign"

Chair: Daniel Mortensen, Air Power Research Institute

*Andrew Gordon, King's College, London, and Joint Services Command and Staff College, U.K.
"The Royal Navy and Anglo-American Co-operation in the Mediterranean and Middle East, 1939-1943"

*Niall Barr, King's College, London, and Joint Services Command and Staff College, U.K.
"The Eighth Army and Anglo-American Co-operation in North Africa"

*David Hall, King's College, London, and Joint Services Command and Staff College, U.K.
"Anglo-American Development of Air Co-operation in North Africa and the Mediterranean"

Commentator: Kenneth W. Estes, Independent Historian

PANEL B-6
Friday, 2 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 3
"Military History and Publishing"
Focus on Graduate Students Panel

Chair and Commentator: John Whiteclay Chambers II

*Bruce Vandervort, Journal of Military History

*Joyce Harrison, University of Tennessee Press

*James Sadkovich, Texas A&M University Press

*Kevin Hymel, ARMY Magazine

PANEL B-7
Friday, 2 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center B
"In Support of the Nation: The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and Disaster Relief Operations, 1865-2001"

Chair: James T. Siburt, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

*John Lonnquest, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Office of History
"In the Shadow of Terror: Preserving the History of 9/11"

*William C. Baldwin, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Office of History
"Corps of Engineer Relief and Recovery Operations Following Hurricane Andrew"

*Leland R. Johnson, Clio Research Institute
"Army Engineer Disaster Recovery Missions, 1865-1950"

PANEL B-8
Friday, 2 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
East Tennessee Historical Society Auditorium
600 Market Street
Downtown, Knoxville
"Divided Loyalties: The Civil War in East Tennessee"
A Roundtable Discussion, organized by the ETHS

Moderator: Michael Toomey, East Tennessee Historical Society

*W. Todd Groce, Georgia Historical Society

*Noel Fisher, Independent Scholar

*Carroll V. West, Tennessee Civil War National Heritage Area, MTSU Center for Historic Preservation

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CONFERENCE SESSION C
FRIDAY, 2 MAY 2003
3:45 P.M. - 5:45 P.M.

PANEL C-1
Friday, 2 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 1
"ASW and Some Historical Roots of C41"

Chair: David Syrett, Queens College, CUNY

* Kathleen Broome Williams, Bronx Community College and CUNY Graduate Center
"'The Right of Command': Applying Computers to Naval Warfare"

* W.J.R. Gardner, Naval History Office, Ministry of Defense, London
"Organizing Chaos-The Anti U-Boat Warfare Committee and Its Legacy"

* Marc Milner, University of New Brunswick
"From Nelsonic to Newtonian: The Changing Face of Anti-submarine Warfare in the North Atlantic, 1939-1945"

* Gary E. Weir, U.S. Naval Historical Center
"Spies on the Cold War's Superhighway, SOSUS, Soviet Submarines, and Life at NAVFAC Keflavik"

Commentator: Alex Roland, Duke University

PANEL C-2
Friday, 2 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 2
"'Where Do We Go From Here?': Discontented Soldiers in Post World War I America"

Chair and Commentator: Mitchell A. Yockelson, National Archives

* Nancy Gentile Ford, Bloomsburg University
"'Put Fighting Blood in Your Business': The Red Scare, Capital and Labor Antagonism, and the Re-employment of World War I Soldiers"

* Jennifer Keene, University of Redlands
"'Return Home Fighting?' Black Veterans of the First World War"

* Stephen R. Ortiz, University of Florida
"Soldier-Citizens: The Veterans of Foreign War in the Depression Era"

Commentator: Michael S. Neiberg, U.S. Air Force Academy

PANEL C-3
Friday, 2 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 3
"The Air War in the Mediterranean"

Chair: Daniel Mortensen, Airpower Research Institute

* Sebastian Ritchie, Air Historical Branch, Royal Air Force
"RAF Special Duties Operations in the Balkans"

* James Corum, U.S. Air Force School of Advanced Airpower Studies
"Stop Them in the Water: The Luftwaffe's 2nd Air fleet and the Campaign Against the Allied Landings in Sicily and Italy"

* Major Matthew St. Clair, U.S. Air Force School of Advanced Airpower Studies
"Tactical and Operational Innovation and Leadership in the USAAF 12th Air Force 1943-45"

Commentator: Sebastian Cox, Air Historical Branch, Royal Air Force

PANEL C-4
Friday, 2 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center A
"The Army and National Identity in Latin America"

Chair and Commentator: Frank McCann, University of New Hampshire

*Gary M. Miller, Southern Oregon University
"The Loyalty of Regular Army Officers in Time of Crisis: The Case of European Officers in the American Revolutions, 1763-1821"

* Irving W. Levinson, University of Houston
"Wars Within War: National Armies, Guerrillas, and Civilians in the U.S.-Mexico War of 1846-1848"

* Vitor Izecksohn, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro
"From Inertia to Rebellion: The Crisis in Brazilian Recruitment During the Paraguayan War"

PANEL C-5
Friday, 2 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Hiwasee Room
"Memory and Meaning"

Chair: Paul Bergeron, University of Tennessee

* Michael K. Heaney, Rutgers University
"The Civil War's Uncounted Costs: Post-War Lives of the Veterans of Company A, 15th N.J. Volunteer Infantry Regiment"

* Brian Craig Miller, University of Mississippi
"With Holy Memories Wreathed- A Noble Name: Remembering John Bell Hood"

Commentator: Larry Logue, Mississippi College

PANEL C-6
Friday, 2 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center B
"Reporting War"

Chair and Commentator: Jeff Roberts, Tennessee Technological University

*Judy Barrett Litoff, Bryant College
"Letters from the Left: The World War II Correspondence of an American Veteran of the Spanish Civil War"

* John B. Romeiser, University of Tennessee
"'Beachhead Don and War Reporting from the ETO"

* D.M. Giangreco, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College
"Evolving Methodologies in Casualty Reporting to the American Public During World War II"

PANEL C-7
Friday, 2 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center C
"Conflict in Morocco in the Twentieth Century"

Chair: Graydon A. Tunstall, Jr., University of South Florida

*William Dean, U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College
"Lessons Learned from the Rif Rebellion in Moroco, 1925-26"

*Anthony C. Cain, U.S. Air Force College of Aerospace Doctrine, Research, and Education
"The Aéronautique Militaire in Morocco, 1912-25"

*Michael Fiedler, U.S. Air Force Command and Staff College
"Coercive Airpower and Indigenous Forces: The Case of the POLISARIO in Western Sahara"

Commentator: Richard L. DiNardo, U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College

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Friday
5:30 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.
Reception
Cherokee Salons D and E

Friday
7:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m.
Dinner Banquet with Dr. Hyman
Cherokee Salons A, B and C

Saturday
7:00 a.m. - 9:00 a.m.
Editorial Board Breakfast
3rd Floor Boardroom

Saturday
7:30 a.m. - 9:00 a.m.
Continental Breakfast
Mezzanine

CONFERENCE SESSION D
SATURDAY, 3 MAY 2003
9:00 A.M. - 11:00 A.M.

PANEL D-1
Saturday, 3 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Hiwasee Room
"Teaching the Civil War" A Roundtable Discussion
Focus on Teaching Panel

Chair: Paul A. Cimbala, Fordham University

*Stephen V. Ash, University of Tennessee

* Lesley Jill Gordon, University of Akron

* Earl J. Hess, Lincoln Memorial University

* Elizabeth D. Leonard, Colby College

PANEL D-2
Saturday, 3 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Tenase Room
"Amphibious Operations in the Twentieth Century"

Chair: Donald F. Bittner, U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College

* Richard L. DiNardo, U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College
"Huns With Webbed Feet: The German Landings in the Baltic Islands, 1917"

* Charles D. McKenna, U.S. Marine Corps Command and Staff College
"An Amphibious Commander Emerges: Admiral Theodore S. Wilkinson and Operations in the South Pacific, 1943-1944"

* Captain Keith Kopets, U.S. Marine Corps
"Omar Bradley was Right: Amphibious Operations Since World War II"

Commentator: Colonel Robert A. Fitzgerald, U.S. Marine Corps, Command and Staff College

PANEL D-3
Saturday, 3 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center C
"German Military Ideology in the Twentieth Century"

Chair and Commentator: Beth Griech-Polelle, Bowling Green University

* Steven D. Jackman, University of Nebraska
"Forward, Cost What It May"

* Jörg Hillmann, Universitat der Bundesweher Hamburg
"The German Kriegsmarine as Mirror of an Idealised Form of German Society until 1945"

* Charles A. Steele, U.S. Military Academy
"Glorious Anomaly: The Bundeswehr as an Agent of Integration in the New States of the Federal Republic of Germany"

PANEL D-4
Saturday, 3 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center B
"Command, Control, and Coercion in Early Modern France"

Chair and Commentator: John Lynn, University of Illinois

* Dale Lothrop Clifford, University of North Florida
"Soldier-Citizens and Urban Peacekeeping: Paris, 1789-1792"

* Roy McCullough, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
"Militias as Instruments of Coercion Under Louis XIV"

*Jamel Ostwald, Ohio State University
"Louis XIV, Cabinet War, and the Option of Battle in an Age of Sieges"

PANEL D-5
Saturday, 3 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 1
"The Quest for Citizenship Rights: Race, Ethnicity, and War"

Chair and Commentator: Gregory J.W. Urwin, Temple University

* Meshack Owino, Stanford University
"On the side of the Colonizer? Kenyans and the dilemma of fighting for the British Government in the Second World War"

* David J. Silbey, Alvernia College
"Minorities at War: British Indians, Japanese-Americans, African-Americans, and the Nationalism of the Disenfranchised, 1914-1953"

*Charles W. McKinney, Jr., Duke University
"'Whatever happens, I'll be all right': World War II and the African-American Civic Universe of Wilson, North Carolina, 1941-1945"

PANEL D-6
Saturday, 3 May 2003
9:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 3
"Sex, Death, and World War I"

Chair: Samuel B. Hoff, Delaware State University

*Mark Johnson, Independent Scholar
"No Tears to the Gallows: The Strange Case of Frank McCullough"

* Lisa M. Budreau, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, England
"American Repatriation in the Aftermath of World War I"

Commentator: Michael Birdwell, Tennessee Technological University

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Saturday
11:15 a.m. - 1:15 a.m.
Luncheon with William Doyle
Cherokee Salon C

CONFERENCE SESSION E
SATURDAY, 3 MAY 2003
1:30 P.M. - 3:30 P.M.

PANEL E-1
Saturday, 3 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center A
"Fighting Faith in Nineteenth Century Warfare"

Chair and Commentator: Daniel Stowell, Papers of Abraham Lincoln

* John C. Pinheiro, Papers of George Washington, University of Virginia
"Archbishop Polk: the James K. Polk Administration and the Catholic Church in the Mexican War"

* Jim Baugess, Columbus State Community College
"Religion, Revivalism, and the Rebel Cause"

* Stacy Reaves, Tulsa Community College
"'Stronger in Faith than St. Paul': Religion in the Indian Fighting Army, 1866-1895"

PANEL E-2
Saturday, 3 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center B
"Ethnicity and Military Policy During the Civil War"

Chair: Carol Reardon, Pennsylvania State University

* Terry L. Beckenbaugh, McNeese State University
"At the Mercy of the Yankees: Federal Policy and the Experience of Contrabands in Helena, Arkansas, 1862-1863"

* Susannah Bruce, Sam Houston State University
"Remember Your Country and Keep Up Its Credit: Northern Irish-American Union War Effort in the American Civil War"

* Jeffery S. Prushankin, Montgomery County Community College
"A Disagreeable Dilemma: Emergence of Confederate Policy Toward Black Union Troops in Louisiana"

Commentator: Jon Sarris, Appalachian State University

PANEL E-3
Saturday, 3 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center C
"A Revolutionary People at War: **A Reassessment after Twenty-four Years" A Focus on Teaching Panel**

Moderator: Ricardo A. Herrera, Mount Union College

* James Kirby Martin, University of Houston

* Caroline H. Cox, University of the Pacific

* Harold E. Selesky, University of Alabama

* John Shy, University of Michigan

PANEL E-4
Saturday, 3 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 1
"Air Combat on the Eastern Front"

Chair and Commentator: John F. Guilmartin, Jr., Ohio State University

* Reina Pennington, Norwich University
"The Red Air Force and the Eastern Front: A Reappraisal"

* Richard R. Muller, U.S. Air Force Command and Staff College
"The Luftwaffe and the Eastern Front: A Reappraisal"

* Pieter Möller, Potchefstroom University, South Africa
"Supply flights by the 8th United States Air Force to Polish Partisans in Warsaw During World War II"

PANEL E-5
Saturday, 3 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 2
"Eighteenth Century British Military Studies"

Chair and Commentator: Ira Gruber, Rice University

*John K. Rowland, Joint Military Intelligence College
"Intelligence before the Start of the Revolutionary War, May 1774-April 1775"

* John Maass, Ohio State University
"A Successful Battle May Give Us America: Tarleton, Cornwallis, and the Nature of Command"

* Jim Piecuch, College of William and Mary
"Snatching Defeat from the Jaws of Victory: Cornwallis in the Southern Campaign, 1780-1781"

PANEL E-6
Saturday, 3 May 2003
1:30 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.
Tenase Room
"Diplomats, Guns, and Generals"

Chair: Ian M. Brown, Independent Scholar

* George F. Hofmann, University of Cincinnati
"German Gun Laws and the Rise of Nazi Totalitarianism"

*Alex Lassner, Air Command and Staff College,
Maxwell Air Force Base
"Willing Tools: Nazi Diplomats and the Destruction
of the Austrian State, 1934-1938"

* Russell A. Hart, Hawaii Pacific University
"For Fuhrer, for Fatherland, or for Vengeance?
Field Marshal Schorner, Army Group Center, and the Last
German Offensive of the Second World War, April-May 1945"

Commentator: Geoffrey Megargee, Center for Advanced
Holocaust Studies, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum

CONFERENCE SESSION F
SATURDAY, 3 MAY 2003
3:45 P.M.- 5:45 P.M.

PANEL F-1
Saturday, 3 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Tenase Room
"Mobilization, Security, and Demand in Britain 1600-1750"

Chair and Commentator: Charles Carlton, North Carolina State University

* Margaret Sankey, Minnesota State University-Moorhead
"British Rights vs. State Security: The Defense of Britain
against the Jacobite Rebellion of 1715"

* Mark H. Danley, Louisiana State University
"Grand Strategy, Strategy, and Military Thought in the British
Campaigns in Germany During the Seven Years' War"

* John Stapleton, Ohio State University
"The 'Dual Monarchy' in Practice: William III and the Command
of the Confederate Army in the Spanish Netherlands, 1689-97"

PANEL F-2
Saturday, 3 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 1
"Military Ideology and the Birth of a Nation"

Chair and Commentator: David C. Skaggs,
Bowling Green State University

* Harry S. Laver, Southeastern Louisiana University
"'To Quell Any Insurrection': The Kentucky Militia
in the Early Republic"

* Whitman H. Ridgway, University of Maryland
"The Military and Society During Domestic Crisis:
The Era of the Quasi-War"

* Ryan Staude, University at Albany, SUNY
"The Impressions of Wisdom: The Army and American Society
in the Confederation and Early National Periods"

PANEL F-3
Saturday, 3 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 2
"Crime, Social Order, and the Military"

Chair and Commentator: Jerry Cooper, University of Missouri-St. Louis

* Walter Earl Pittman, University of West Alabama
"Billy the Kid and Colonel Blimp: U.S. Army Intervention
in the Lincoln County War, 1878"

* Lisa Keller, Purchase College, SUNY
"The Militia, Police, and Civil Disorder in New York
and London 1870-1900"

* William Thomas Allison, Weber State University
"The War on Crime: The Military Analogy of the Progressive
Era and its Legacy on Police Reform and Crime Policy"

PANEL F-4
Saturday, 3 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 3
"Engineering Technology and the American Way of War"

Chair: Alexander M. Bielakowski, University of Findlay

* Mark A. Smith, University of Alabama
"Engineering Continental Defense, 1816-1861"

* Robert G. Angevine, Strategic Assessment Center
"Railroads, Forts, and Engineers: Technology and Organizations in the 19th Century U.S. Army"

* Lisa M. Borowski, Kansas State University
"Implementation of an Innovation: A Case Study of Motorization at Ft. Riley, Kansas"

Commentator: David J. Fitzpatrick, University of Michigan

PANEL F-5
Saturday, 3 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center A
"Thinking the Unthinkable"

Chair and Commentator: Captain Rosemary Mariner, U.S. Navy, Retired

*Russell Olwell, Eastern Michigan University
"Lurching From Crisis to Crisis: Oak Ridge's Troubled Home Front, 1942-1960"

* Robert M. Dienesch, University of New Brunswick
"Justification for Satellite Reconnaissance: A Reinterpretation of the Mind Set of President Eisenhower"

* Tracy C. Davis, Northwestern University
"Europe in Nuclear War: Playing NATO's CIVLOG 65"

PANEL F-6
Saturday, 3 May 2003
3:45 p.m. - 5:45 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center B
"Closing in on Rabaul:
Essays in Theater Airpower in the Pacific, 1943-44"

Chair and Commentator: Daniel Mortensen, Air Power Research Institute

* David R. Mets, School of Advanced Airpower Studies
"Interdiction in the Rabaul Campaign, March 1943: The Battle of Bismarck Sea as a Case Study in the Evolution of USAAF/USAF Tactical Air Doctrine"

* Thomas Hughes, Air War College
"Admiral William Halsey in the Campaign Against Rabaul: Prototype for a Joint Forces Commander?"

Saturday
5:30 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.
Reception
East Tennessee Historical Society

Sunday
7:30 a.m. - 9:00 a.m.
Continental Breakfast
Mezzanine

CONFERENCE SESSION G
SUNDAY, 4 MAY 2003
8:00 A.M. - 10 A.M.

PANEL G-1
Sunday, 4 May 2003
8:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 1
"U.S. Military Leadership in the Twentieth Century"

Chair: Kevin C. Holzimmer, U.S. Air Command and Staff College

* Lieutenant Colonel Paul Darien Berg,
Air Command and Staff College
"Senior U.S. Air Force Leaders' Application of World War II Experience to the Bombing of North Vietnam"

*Marc Blackburn, Nez Perce National Historical Park
"Creating an Army for Victory: Lesley J. McNair's Influence in Organizing the U.S. Army for Combat"

*Budd Jones, Air University, Maxwell Air Force Base
"Eagles and Crisis: Leadership in USAAF Strategic Bombing Efforts"

Commentator: Alexander S. Cochran, U.S. Naval War College

PANEL G-2
Sunday, 4 May 2003
8:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 3
"Aspects of Civil-Military Relations"

Chair and Commentator: Edward M. Coffman, University of Wisconsin

* Charles R. Anderson, U.S. Army Center of Military History
"Soldiers Beyond Control: The Japenese Constitution and the Military, 1889-1945"

* Erik Villard, U.S. Army Center of Military History
"A Strong Determination to Gain Final Victory:
The Successes and Failures of the 1968 Tet Offensive as Described by Contemporary Viet Cong and North Vietnamese Sources"

* Edgar F. Raines, U.S. Army Center of Military History
"'The Political Paymaster' in the Shadow of Elihu Root:
The Beecher B. Ray Affair"

PANEL G-3
Sunday, 4 May 2003
8:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 2
"Colonial American Military Culture and Society"

Chair and Commentator: John P. Resch,
University of New Hampshire-Manchester

* Kyle Zelner, College of William and Mary
"Recruitment in Rowley: The Committee of Militia, Impressment, and the Social Composition of Militiamen during King Philip's War, 1675-1676"

* Guy Chet, University of North Texas
"The Transmission of English Military Culture to the American Colonies"

* Edward G. Lengel, Papers of George Washington,
University of Virginia
"Soldiers and Civilians at Valley Forge"

* Gary Ralph, University of Delaware
"Confiscation of Firearms During Uprisings in Seventeenth-Century America"

PANEL G-4
Sunday, 4 May 2003
8:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.
Tenase Room
"Diplomacy and Civil-Military Relations"

Chair and Commentator: Michael Albert Ramsay,
Kansas State University

* David K. Varey, Royal Military College of Canada
"The Politics of Naval Aid: The Foreign Office, the Admiralty, and Anglo-Soviet Technical Co-operation, 1936-37"

* Charles S. Oliviero, Royal Military College of Canada
"Uniforms in the Cabinet Rooms: The Civil-Military Relation as an Integral and Overlooked Aspect of Military Theory"

PANEL G-5
Sunday, 4 May 2003
8:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center B
"Gender Integration in the Armed Forces: Three Case Studies"

Chair: Reina Pennington, Norwich University

*Tina Davidson, University of Toronto
"`Making a Man of Jill Canuck: Gender Integration Crises in the Canadian Army"

*Katherine Comer, Norwich University
"What's This About a Few Good Men?: The Trials and Tribulations of Gender Integration"

*M.C. Devilbiss, Hagerstown Community College
"Gender Integration in the U.S. Armed Forces: The Past as Prologue"

Commentator: Lance Janda, Cameron University

PANEL G-6
Sunday, 4 May 2003
8:00 a.m. -10:00 a.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center A
"The American Military as an Occupying Force"

Chair and Commentator: Ralph Brown, Lees-McRae College

*Marcel A. Derosier, University of Minnesota/American Military University
"Ernährungspolitik or Realpolitik?: The American Military Occupational Government, Food Policy, and the Threat of Civil Unrest in Occupied Germany, 1945-1947"

*Robert Glass, National Archives and Records Administration - Pacific Region
"From Occupation to Trust Territory: The U.S. Naval Military Government of Truk and Central Caroline Islands, 1945-1947"

*Major Greg Eanes, USAFR, Defense Intelligence Agency
"German POWs at Fort Picket, Virginia"

PANEL G-7
Sunday, 4 May 2003
8:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center C
"Civil Insurrection in the Revolutionary Age: Europe and the United States"

Chair: Llew Cook, Jacksonville State University

*Michael V. Leggiere, Louisiana State University-Shreveport
"The Emperor's Lost Cause: Civil Insurrection and the Allied Response during the Invasion of France, 1814"

*Lee W. Eysturlid, Illinois Mathematics and Science Academy
"Enlightened Revolutionaries, Rioters, and Knownothings: The German-American Response to Xenophobic Violence in the Late Antebellum Period"

*Michael F. Pavkoc, Hawaii Pacific University
"'He firmly ordered us, faithful to our oath, to do our duty': The Westphalian Army and the Insurrections of 1809 "

Commentator: Frederick C. Schneid, High Point University

CONFERENCE SESSION H

SUNDAY, 4 MAY 2003
10:15 A.M. - 12:15 P.M.

PANEL H-1
Sunday, 4 May 2003
10:15 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center A
"Aspects of World War II"

Chair and Commentator: Harold R. Winton, U.S. Air Force School of Advance Air and Space Studies

* Mary Kathryn Barbier, University of Guelph
"British Intelligence and the Use of Double Agents during World War II"

* Daniel L. Haulman, Air Force Historical Research Agency
"The IX Troop Carrier Command in the Normandy Invasion"

*Robert B. Kane, Maxwell Air Force Base
"The Failure of the German Generals to Act Against Hitler"

PANEL H-2
Sunday, 4 May 2003
10:15 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center B
"Strangers in a Strange Land: Joint Operations, Training Missions, and Interventions in the World War I Era"

Chair and Commentator: Robert B. Bruce, Sam Houston State University

* Glenn Lamar, Air War College
"Joint Entente Operations During the First World War or How the French Planned to use the Russians on the Western Front"

* Robert C. Southwick, Independent Scholar
"Ambassadors of War: the British Military Training Mission in the American Training Camps, 1917-18"

*David Fencil, Edinboro University
"U.S. Intervention in North Russia, 1918-1919: President Wilson's Mandate versus the Perceptions of the Fighting Men in the Army's 339th Infantry Regiment"

PANEL H-3
Sunday, 4 May 2003
10:15 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.
Great Smoky Mountain Center C
"Modern Warfare and Diplomacy"

Chair and Commentator: Colonel John A. Bonin (U.S. Army, Retired) Scholar in Residence, Military Heritage Foundation

* Michael Perry May, Kansas State University
"The Role of the Composite Air Strike Force in Asymmetric Warfare"

* M. David Egan, Clemson University
"How McNamara Lost France: The French Withdrawal from SHAPE in 1966"

* David A. Smith, Baylor University
"The Carter Administration and the Creation of the Rapid Deployment Force"

PANEL H-4
Sunday, 4 May 2003
10:15 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 3
"Keeping the Kingdoms Together"

Chair and Commentator: John Bohstedt, University of Tennessee

* Dave Leeson, McMaster University
"Tudor's Thoughts: The Auxiliary Division of the Royal Irish Constabulary, 1920-21"

* William Kautt, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College
"The Auxies, Black and Tans, and the RIC; and Their Response to I.R.A. Violence in Ireland, 1919-21"

PANEL H-5
Sunday, 4 May 2003
10:15 a.m. - 12:15 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 1
"Mudholes and Microbes: Topography, Civil-Military Interactions, and Civilians"

Chair and Commentator: Todd A. Diacon, University of Tennessee

* Thomas L. Snyder, M.D., Independent Scholar
"Navy-Civilian Medical Relations During the 1918-1919 Spanish Influenza Epidemic in Mare Island Navy Yard and Vallejo, California"

* Kelly DeVries, Loyola College of Baltimore
"Warfare and the Land: The History of Cassel, France"

PANEL H-6
Sunday, 4 May 2003
10:15 a.m.-12:15 p.m.
Sequoyah Conference Center 2
"War and Colonialism in Asia"

Chair: Jeff Sahadeo, University of Tennessee

* Bernardo A. Michael, Messiah College
"Historical Causality and the Anglo-Gorkha War of 1814-1816?"

* Nikolas Gardner, University of Salford
"The Indian Army in Mesopotamia: 1916-1918"

Commentator: Raymond Callahan, University of Delaware

The Center for the Study of War and Society

Founded in 1984 by the late Dr. Charles W. Johnson, the Center is dedicated to the study of U.S. military history with an emphasis on the human dimension of war. Under the direction of Professor Kurt Piehler since January 1999, the Center sponsors a continuing program of research, teaching, and public programming in support of this core mission.

Preserving the Veteran Voice: The Center has always actively encouraged veterans and their families to donate their personal papers to the Center. It also has an ongoing oral history program to interview veterans from World War II, Korea, Vietnam, and the Persian Gulf Wars.

A Resource for Scholars: The Center's research collection is housed in Hoskins Library and maintained by the Special Collections Department of the University of Tennessee Libraries. Scholars and students from around the world have drawn upon the Center's holdings for dissertations and books. A preliminary finding aid for the Center's manuscript collection can be found on the Center's website at: http://web.utk.edu/~csws. In the near future, the Center plans to add to the website transcripts of its oral history interviews.

A Resource for Students: The Center Director, G. Kurt Piehler, is a member of the Department of History and specializes in the study of war, peace, and society. He regularly offers undergraduate and graduate courses in U.S. Military History. Each Spring, undergraduates enrolled in "Oral Histories of War and Peace" assist Professor Piehler in interviewing veterans. Undergraduates also have the opportunity to work with Center staff as interns either during the semester or summer. Professor Piehler also serves as graduate advisor to several graduate students working in the area of war and society.

Supporting Graduate Education: Through the generosity of individuals and organizations, the Center administers several fellowships for University of Tennessee graduate students in history who are studying topics related to the Center's mission. These include the William Benjamin Anderson Memorial Fellowship and the Jerry and Edgar Wilson Fellowship. Annually, the holder of the Wilson Fellowship gives a public lecture based on his or her dissertation research.

Encouraging Scholarship: The Center annually sponsors the Colonel John B. McKinney and Charles W. Johnson Lectureships that bring some of the world's leading scholars of U.S. military history to the Knoxville campus. In 2000, the Center organized a two-day scholarly conference examining the Veteran and American Society. In 2006, the Center will co-sponsor with the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, a conference examining War and Empire in Early America.

Public Outreach: As a partner with the City of Pigeon Forge, the Center played a central role in establishing *Celebrate Freedom!: Pigeon Forge Salutes America's Veterans* in 2000. A major component of Celebrate Freedom has been the Annual Military History Book Fair organized by the Center. This Book Fair has brought to Pigeon Forge some of the nation's best military historians and books. Each Book Fair has featured round-tables that have allowed veterans to reflect upon their military service.

A Source of Expertise: Periodically, the Center staff has served as a source of expertise for local, regional, and national journalists concerning military history and national security policy. Professor Piehler has been interviewed by Army Times, Knoxville News-Sentinel, News Hour with Jim Lehrer, New Hampshire Public Radio, and the Washington Times. Captain Rosemary Mariner has been interviewed by ABC News, National Public Radio, Time Magazine, and the Washington Post. The Center also regularly sponsors workshops and institutes for pre-collegiate teachers.

To Learn More About the Center: Please visit our Website: http://web.utk.edu/~csws. If you would like to learn about upcoming programs sponsored by the Center, we would be happy to add you to our mailing list. Please write, e-mail or telephone.

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The Center for the Study of War and Society receives only limited support from the University of Tennessee. It is heavily dependent on the generosity of private individuals and organizations to support the research, teaching, and public outreach programs. If you are considering a financial donation to the Center, please contact Professor Piehler or Jennifer O' Brien, Interim Development Director, College of Arts and Sciences, 1 Alumni Memorial Building, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996. Ms. O'Brien can be reached at jobrien@utk.edu or by telephone at (865) 974-2365.

Notes